BEFORE THE NIH GUIDELENES RESPONSE TASK FORCE OF THE

INDEPENDENT CITIZENS' OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE TO THE

CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE FOR REGENERATIVE MEDICINE ORGANIZED PURSUANT TO THE CALIFORNIA STEM CELL RESEARCH AND CURES ACT

REGULAR MEETING

LOCATION: AS INDICATED ON AGENDA

DATE: MAY 7, 2009 5:30 P.M.

REPORTER: BETH C. DRAIN, CSR

CSR. NO. 7152

BRS FILE NO.: 84473

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1	NIH GUIDELINES RESPONSE TASK FORCE OF THE ICOC
2	THURSDAY, MAY 7, 2009, 5:30 P.M.
3	
4	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: ALL RIGHT. GIVEN WE
5	HAVE A SPECIFIC TIME SET HERE AND BEING SENSITIVE TO
6	THE BOARD MEMBER AND THE PUBLIC TIME, I'D LIKE TO
7	ASK IF GEOFF LOMAX COULD OPEN THIS BY A BASIC
8	DISCUSSION OF THE DRAFT THAT HE HAS PREPARED IN
9	DEALING WITH THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE INTERSTATE
10	ALLIANCE, A SPECIFIC MEETING THAT HE ATTENDED
11	INVOLVING THE MOST ACTIVE STATES IN THE UNITED
12	STATES WITH EMBRYONIC STEM CELL PROGRAMS THAT ARE IN
13	PROCESS.
14	MS. KING: BOB, BEFORE WE DO THAT, I'M
15	JUST WONDERING, DID YOU WANT ME TO HOLD OFF ON
16	TAKING ROLL UNTIL AFTER HE DOES THAT, OR DO YOU WANT
17	TO DO THAT NOW?
18	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: GO AHEAD. I THOUGHT
19	THAT YOU HAD INFORMALLY TAKEN THE ROLL, BUT LET'S DO
20	IT FORMALLY.
21	MS. KING: FLOYD BLOOM.
22	DR. BLOOM: HERE.
23	MS. KING: SUSAN BRYANT.
24	DR. BRYANT: HERE.
25	MS. KING: MICHAEL FRIEDMAN.
	3
	J

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1	DR. FRIEDMAN: HERE.
2	MS. KING: BOB KLEIN.
3	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: PRESENT.
4	MS. KING: FRANCISCO PRIETO. JEANNIE
5	FONTANA FOR JOHN REED. I KNOW JEANNIE WAS HERE A
6	MOMENT AGO. WHO JUST JOINED?
7	ART TORRES.
8	MR. TORRES: HERE.
9	MS. KING: SO AS OF RIGHT NOW, WE DON'T
10	HAVE A QUORUM, BUT I THINK JEANNIE WILL GET BACK ON
11	THE LINE, AND WE'RE ALSO EXPECTING DR. PRIETO. AND
12	WHEN WE HAVE ONE OF THEM, WE WILL BE AT QUORUM, SO
13	I'LL TURN IT BACK OVER TO YOU.
14	MR. SHEEHY: MELISSA, YOU DIDN'T CALL MY
15	NAME.
16	MS. KING: JEFF SHEEHY. THANK YOU. I
17	KNEW THERE WAS SOMETHING FUNNY.
18	DR. FRIEDMAN: BOB, LET ME ASK YOU A
19	QUESTION IF I MAY. THE PURPOSE OF TODAY'S CALL IS
20	FOR DISCUSSION ABOUT THESE DRAFT GUIDELINES OR AN
21	ACTION ON THESE DRAFT GUIDELINES?
22	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: WELL, WHAT WE WANT TO DO,
23	DR. FRIEDMAN, IS HAVE A DISCUSSION. IF THE
24	DISCUSSION APPEARS TO HAVE A STRONG CONSENSUS, WE'LL
25	TAKE A VOTE. IF IT APPEARS PEOPLE ARE THINKING

1	ABOUT THEM, NEED ADDITIONAL TIME, THIS DISCUSSION
2	WILL FORM A CONTRIBUTION FOR THE PUBLIC AND THE
3	MEMBERS TO THE BOARD MEETING ON THE 12TH.
4	DR. FRIEDMAN: THANK YOU.
5	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: SO WHO JUST JOINED?
6	DR. FONTANA: JEANNIE FONTANA. SORRY.
7	GOT DISCONNECTED, AND I'M HERE WITH TWO MEMBERS OF
8	THE PUBLIC.
9	MS. KING: THANK YOU. FOR THE RECORD,
10	JEANNIE FONTANA IS ON THE LINE. JUST A QUICK CHECK,
11	BETH, YOU'RE THERE AS WELL, RIGHT?
12	THE REPORTER: YES, I AM.
13	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: THANK YOU VERY MUCH,
14	MELISSA. SO GEOFF LOMAX, COULD YOU GIVE US A
15	SUMMARY OF YOUR CONCLUSION AND INPUT FROM THE
16	INTERSTATE ALLIANCE AND ALSO THE DRAFT
17	RECOMMENDATIONS TO DATE.
18	DR. LOMAX: THANK YOU, BOB. IN TERMS OF
19	SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS OR SORT OF TOPIC AREAS, I'D
20	REFER THE GROUP TO ITEM 3, WHICH IS SORT OF OUR
21	SIX-PAGE DRAFT TO DATE WHERE WE'VE KIND OF GROUPED
22	THE ISSUES ACCORDING TO A SERIES OF BULLET POINTS.
23	AND ASSUMING YOU'VE ALL HAD A CHANCE TO TAKE A LOOK
24	AT THAT DRAFT, WHAT I THINK WOULD BE MOST EFFICIENT
25	FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS CALL IS JUST TO RELATE THE

1	MAJOR ITEMS FROM THE INTERSTATE ALLIANCE MEETING TO
2	ITEMS IN THIS DRAFT.
3	WHAT I'LL DO IS TRY TO DO THAT QUICKLY AND
4	SEE WHERE WE END UP. IF THAT'S SUFFICIENT, TURN IT
5	BACK OVER TO YOU. IF YOU FEEL THE NEED FOR ANY
6	ADDITIONS, LET ME KNOW, BUT I THINK I'LL DO THAT AS
7	A STARTING POINT BECAUSE I THINK IT SORT OF CAPTURES
8	MY SENSE OF THE ISSUE TO DATE.
9	A REMINDER FOR THOSE OF YOU WHO MAY NOT BE
LO	FAMILIAR WITH THE INTERSTATE ALLIANCE ON STEM CELL
L1	RESEARCH, IT'S A GROUP OF ALL THE MAJOR STATES WITH
L2	FUNDING PROGRAMS. WE TRY TO MEET ABOUT TWICE A
L3	YEAR. WE ALSO HAVE WISCONSIN WICELL IS PRESENT,
L4	ISSCR, CANADA, AND THE UK. SO IT'S REALLY A GROUP
L5	OF, I THINK, A LOT OF MAJOR ORGANIZATIONS THAT HAVE
L6	A VERY KEEN INTEREST IN THE FIELD.
L7	WE HAD THE OPPORTUNITY TO MEET WITH THE
L8	NIH. THEY CAME TO OUR MEETING AND SORT OF WALKED US
L9	THROUGH THE GUIDELINES, AND WE HAD A VERY ROBUST
20	DISCUSSION. IN TERMS OF SORT OF THE SPECIFIC ITEMS
21	THAT CAME UP, THEY INDICATED, AGAIN, SORT OF THE NIH
22	INDICATED, AGAIN, THEIR INTEREST IN BEING ABLE TO
23	MODIFY THE GUIDELINES, OR THEY INTENDED TO MODIFY
24	THE DRAFT IN RESPONSE TO COMMENTS, BUT CLEARLY
25	NEEDED TO HEAR FROM US IN THE FIELD.

1	DURING THE DISCUSSION AND NOW RELATING TO
2	ITEM NO. 3, THE FIRST POINT THAT I WOULD SAY
3	RECEIVED A VERY CONSIDERABLE DISCUSSION IN FAIR
4	AMOUNT OF DETAIL WAS THE BULLET ITEM THAT SUGGESTS
5	THE NIH SHOULD TIGHTEN THE GUIDELINES BY LEVERAGING
6	THE ESTABLISHED IRB REVIEW PROCESS AS THE BASIS FOR
7	ACCEPTING STEM CELL LINES. THE POINT OF THAT
8	RECOMMENDATION WAS REALLY TO SUGGEST TO THE NIH THAT
9	THERE'S AN ESTABLISHED MECHANISM THROUGH THE
10	INSTITUTIONAL REVIEW BOARD PROCESS AND THE COMMON
11	RULE, AND THAT EVERY STATE PRESENT IN THE ROOM, BY
12	VIRTUE OF ADOPTING THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES
13	GUIDELINES, HAS USED THAT MECHANISM TO ENABLE THE
14	USE OF STEM CELL LINES, PARTICULARLY HISTORIC STEM
15	CELL LINES, BECAUSE THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES
16	GUIDELINES CITES THE COMMON RULE FOR ALL MATERIALS
17	THAT ARE DONATED TO RESEARCH.
18	THE GROUP ALSO HAD A LENGTHY DISCUSSION
19	AFTER THE MEETING AND HAS COME UP WITH A SET OF SORT
20	OF MEETING NOTES. AND THAT PARTICULAR POINT IS THE
21	MAJOR POINT IN THE SUMMARY NOTES FROM THE MEETING.
22	SO THERE WAS CONSENSUS AMONG THE PARTICIPANTS THAT
23	SUCH AN APPROACH WOULD BE VERY EFFECTIVE IN STRIKING
24	THAT BALANCE BETWEEN ETHICAL OVERSIGHT, CONSENT, AND
25	ALLOWING THE SORT OF OPTIMAL RESEARCH MATERIALS TO

1	BE UTILIZED.
2	AGAIN, THE DISCUSSION THE CONCERN, THE
3	UNDERLYING CONCERN WITH THE CURRENT DRAFT IS THAT,
4	AS WRITTEN, IF YOU HAD AN APPROACH THAT SIMPLY
5	REQUIRED A VERY DETAILED SET OF CONSENT
6	REQUIREMENTS, AND YOU APPLY THAT, THAT A NUMBER OF
7	VALUABLE RESEARCH MATERIALS MAY BE DISQUALIFIED.
8	SO THAT WAS REALLY THE NO. 1 ITEM COMING FROM THE
9	INTERSTATE DISCUSSION.
10	TWO OTHER ITEMS THAT WERE NOTEWORTHY FROM
11	THAT DISCUSSION, AND, AGAIN, THEY'RE REFLECTED IN
12	THE DRAFT THAT WE PREPARED FOR YOU. THERE WAS VERY
13	STRONG CONSENSUS ON THE NEED FOR SOME TYPE OF
14	REGISTRY MECHANISM SUPPORTED BY NIH, AND THAT SEEMED
15	UNCONTROVERSIAL. AND THE NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF
16	HEALTH ALSO SEEMED VERY OPEN TO SOME SORT OF SUPPORT
17	MECHANISM.
18	SO THAT SEEMED SIMPLY TO BE AN ISSUE
19	WHERE, THROUGH PUBLIC COMMENT, IF THERE WAS SORT OF
20	ADDITIONAL ENDORSEMENT OF THAT APPROACH, THAT WOULD
21	BE HELPFUL.
22	THE GROUP ALSO DID AND THE MEMBER STATES
23	CAME UP WITH A STATEMENT INDICATING THAT WITHIN
24	THEIR STATE PROGRAMS, THEY ALLOW THE USE OF
25	PARTHENOGENIC LINES WHICH ARE NOT ELIGIBLE UNDER THE

1	NIH DRAFT STANDARD. AND WHAT THE GROUP DID THERE
2	WAS CRAFT A STATEMENT SIMPLY INDICATING THE
3	SCIENTIFIC VALUE OF THOSE LINES SIMILAR WE
4	ACTUALLY BORROWED SOME OF THE LANGUAGE THAT WAS IN
5	ITEM NO. 3. WE SORT OF USED THAT AS A MODEL. SO
6	THAT WAS REALLY A STATEMENT TO SAY THAT STATES
7	CONTINUE TO AUTHORIZE THE USE OF THOSE LINES.
8	AND LET ME I THINK I MAY JUST STOP
9	THERE BECAUSE, AGAIN, THERE'S ALREADY THREE MAJOR
10	ISSUES. AGAIN, VERY STRONG CONSENSUS AMONGST THE
11	GROUP, AND I ANTICIPATE A STATEMENT FROM THE
12	INTERSTATE GROUP COMING OUT SOMETIME TOMORROW.
13	WE'RE JUST TRYING TO MAKE SURE EVERYONE HAS HAD THE
14	OPPORTUNITY TO REVIEW THE DRAFT AND THEY FEEL
15	COMFORTABLE WITH ITS CONTENT.
16	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: AND I THINK THAT THE
17	DESIRE WAS TO HAVE AS MANY DIFFERENT SUBMISSIONS
18	AROUND THE COUNTRY THAT HAVE A MAJOR PORTION OF THAT
19	SUBMISSION TO BE CONSISTENT BECAUSE THERE'S A GREAT
20	DIFFICULTY IN MARSHALLING A COUNT FOR AND AGAINST
21	THE POSITION IF YOU HAVE NUMEROUS POSITIONS,
22	PARTICULARLY BECAUSE THE OPPOSITION POSITIONS,
23	HISTORICALLY AT LEAST, HAVE WORKED OFF OF A RIGID
24	TEMPLATE. SO YOU COULD SAY THERE'S 10,000 PEOPLE
25	THAT HAVE SENT IN THIS POSTCARD THAT FAVOR THIS

1	PARTICULAR OPPOSITION POSITION. THERE IS A VALUE IN
2	TRYING TO ALIGN OURSELVES AS LONG AS ON THE
3	SCIENTIFIC MERIT WE AGREE WITH THE POSITION WITH A
4	POSITION WITH THE INTERSTATE ALLIANCE TO THE EXTENT
5	THAT WE AGREE. AND THEN TO THE EXTENT WE WANT TO
6	DIFFERENTIATE OUR POSITION, HAVING THAT IN A
7	SEPARATE BULLET POINT.
8	AS TO THE FIRST POINT THAT GEOFF LOMAX
9	RAISED, COULD I HAVE BOARD COMMENT ON THAT STARTING
10	WITH MAYBE JEFF SHEEHY IN SAN FRANCISCO.
11	MR. SHEEHY: WELL, I'M SUPPORTIVE OF THIS
12	APPROACH. IT SEEMS TO MAKE A LOT OF SENSE. I THINK
13	I'LL JUST LEAVE IT AT THAT. I WON'T TAKE TOO MUCH
14	TIME, BUT MAKES A TON OF SENSE TO ME.
15	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: OKAY. AND THEN GOING TO
16	SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, DR. FRIEDMAN, DR. BRYANT, ANY
17	COMMENT?
18	DR. BRYANT: YES. THERE IS ONE COMMENT,
19	THAT THERE ARE SOME PRESIDENTIAL LINES THAT HAVE
20	NOT THERE'S NO EVIDENCE THAT THEY WENT THROUGH
21	IRB REVIEW AT ANY TIME. I'M NOT SURE THAT IT WOULD
22	BE WISE TO INCLUDE THOSE EVEN THOUGH WE WANT THE
23	ONES THAT ARE APPROVED ALREADY TO BE CONTINUED TO BE
24	USED.
25	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: RIGHT. DR. BLOOM.
	10

1	DR. BLOOM: I HAVE NO ADDITIONAL COMMENTS,
2	BOB. I DID RAISE WITH GEOFF OFF LINE THE ISSUE OF
3	DERIVATIVES, WHICH ARE NOT IN OUR CURRENT STATEMENT.
4	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: AND DR. FRIEDMAN.
5	DR. FRIEDMAN: I ENDORSE THE STATEMENTS
6	MADE PREVIOUSLY.
7	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: ALL RIGHT. AND DR.
8	FONTANA.
9	DR. FONTANA: I JUST WANTED TO CLARIFY
10	AGAIN, GEOFF, THE FEEDBACK THAT YOU GOT FROM THE NIH
11	THAT THEY WERE GOING TO APPROVE THE IDEA OF ALLOWING
12	THE IRB TO DETERMINE THE ELIGIBILITY OF THE LINES.
13	DR. LOMAX: WELL, IF YOU HAD THOSE
14	DISCUSSIONS WITH NIH, I THINK YOU HAVE TO READ
15	BETWEEN THE LINES A BIT. I THINK WHAT THEY WERE
16	INDICATING WAS A SORT OF OPENNESS TO THE APPROACH,
17	AND I DON'T KNOW IF THERE MAY BE OTHER FOLKS ON
18	THE CALL THAT HAVE HAD THE BENEFIT OF, YOU KNOW,
19	HEARING THE NIH DISCUSS THIS EARLY AND OFTEN. I
20	DON'T KNOW, FOR EXAMPLE, ALTA, DO YOU HAVE ANY
21	THOUGHTS ON THEIR SORT OF OVERALL SORT OF FEELING ON
22	THIS APPROACH?
23	DR. CHARO: GEOFF, AS YOU SUGGESTED, THEY
24	REALLY ARE NOT PERMITTED TO SAY ANYTHING AT THIS
25	POINT BECAUSE THEY'RE NOT ALLOWED TO HAVE MADE UP

1	THEIR MINDS AT THIS POINT. THEY MUST WAIT UNTIL ALL
2	THE COMMENTS HAVE COME IN. BUT YOU'RE ABSOLUTELY
3	RIGHT. IN THE CONVERSATIONS THAT WERE TAKING PLACE
4	AROUND THE TABLE AND IN THE FORMAL PRESENTATION,
5	THEY MADE IT VERY CLEAR THAT THE DRAFT WAS TRULY A
6	DRAFT. IT WAS THEIR ATTEMPT TO CAPTURE AS MUCH AS
7	POSSIBLE ALL OF THE GUIDELINES AND REGULATIONS THAT
8	HAD BEEN WRITTEN IN THE INTERREGNUM WHERE WE HAD
9	RELATIVELY LITTLE FEDERAL FUNDING, AND THEY'VE
LO	ALREADY COME TO REALIZE THAT THAT APPROACH, NOT ONLY
L1	IS LOOKING BACKWARD INSTEAD OF FORWARD, BUT IT
L2	FAILED TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE FACT THAT NOW THAT
L3	WE'RE ONCE AGAIN FEDERALLY FUNDING, WE CAN FULLY
L4	EMBRACE THE FEDERAL SYSTEM RATHER THAN CREATING A
L5	WHOLE NEW SYSTEM TO RUN PARALLEL TO IT.
L6	SO IT STRUCK ME IN THEIR COMMENTS THAT
L7	THEY ARE WILLING TO RETHINK THE VERY BASIC ASPECTS
L8	OF THEIR APPROACH AND OPENS UP THE DOOR WIDE FOR
L9	REALLY NORMALIZING THE RESEARCH WITHIN THE IRB
20	SYSTEM. WITH THE ONLY EXCEPTION BEING THAT WE WERE
21	TALKING THERE AROUND THE TABLE ABOUT HAVING IRB
22	APPROVAL EVEN FOR LINES WHERE THE DONOR MEDICAL
23	INFORMATION WAS NEVER COLLECTED, AND SO TECHNICALLY
24	WOULD HAVE BEEN EXEMPTED FROM HUMAN SUBJECTS
25	RESEARCH UNDER THE FEDERAL RULES.

1	MS. KING: CHAIRMAN KLEIN, JUST BEFORE WE
2	MOVE POTENTIALLY TO PUBLIC COMMENT, I JUST WANTED TO
3	LET YOU KNOW, WHILE WE HAVE MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC
4	JOINING FROM SEVERAL SITES, WE HAVE TWO SPECIFIC
5	MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC THAT LET US KNOW THEY WOULD BE
6	JOINING. AND I WANTED YOU TO KNOW THEY'RE ON THE
7	LINE, AND THOSE ARE DR. MARTIN PERA FROM USC AND
8	DR. BERNARD LO FROM UCSF, WHO AS, I BELIEVE EVERYONE
9	ON THE CALL KNOWS, IS CHAIR OF OUR STANDARDS WORKING
10	GROUP.
11	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: CERTAINLY.
12	DR. FONTANA: I HAVE ONE MORE COMMENT.
13	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: THANK YOU, MELISSA.
14	DR. PERA, IF WE CAN, IF WE CAN HEAR FROM DR. LO.
15	DR. FONTANA: BOB, EXCUSE ME. I JUST HAD
16	ONE MORE COMMENT.
17	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: YES. GO AHEAD.
18	DR. FONTANA: UNDER THAT BULLET POINT, AND
19	I DON'T KNOW IF IT'S APPROPRIATE TO TALK ABOUT IT AT
20	THIS MOMENT, BUT IT IS UNDER THAT BULLET POINT WHERE
21	IT TALKS ABOUT FUTURE LINES DERIVED IN THE UNITED
22	STATES FROM BLASTOCYSTS CREATED AFTER JULY 2009
23	SHOULD CONFORM TO NIH GUIDELINES. MY QUESTION IS
24	THE DERIVATION OF THOSE BLASTOCYSTS. ARE WE GOING
25	TO CLARIFY THAT? ARE WE GOING TO KEEP IT GENERAL SO

1	THAT WHATEVER BLASTOCYST IS CREATED AND IT CONFORMS
2	TO THE IRB CONSENT WILL BE APPROVED?
3	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: SO, DR. FONTANA, WHAT I'D
4	LIKE TO DO IS TAKE THAT UP UNDER A SEPARATE POINT,
5	WHICH IS GRANDFATHERING, BECAUSE AS TO THE STEM CELL
6	LINES AND TO BIOLOGICAL MATERIALS, IT APPEARS THAT
7	THERE IS A VERY SERIOUS QUESTION THAT UNLESS WE DO
8	GRANDFATHERING HERE, WE'RE TAKING A LARGE RISK THAT
9	THERE ARE DETAILS THROWN IN AT THE LAST MINUTE THAT
10	CREATES STANDARDS FOR THE IRB RETROACTIVELY THAT THE
11	IRB'S CANNOT MEET, AND THEN CREATES A MAJOR
12	SCIENTIFIC ROADBLOCK BECAUSE EVEN IF THEY CAN MEET
13	THE STANDARDS, IF THEY'RE REQUIRED TO GO THROUGH AND
14	RECONFIRM THEIR APPROVALS, WE WOULD HAVE A HUGE
15	WORKLOAD PUT ON THESE INSTITUTIONS AT A VERY SHORT
16	NOTICE. AND LINES WOULD HAVE TO CLEAR THEM TO BE
17	ELIGIBLE POTENTIALLY FOR STIMULUS FUNDING ON GRANTS
18	THAT HAVE ALREADY BEEN SUBMITTED.
19	DR. FONTANA: I UNDERSTAND ALL THAT. I
20	THINK THAT THAT'S WHAT WE'RE ADDRESSING IN THESE
21	GUIDELINES AND SUGGESTIONS, BUT I'M JUST ADDRESSING
22	ONE OF THE BULLET POINTS IN THERE THAT DOES ADDRESS
23	THE FUTURE BLASTOCYSTS. YOU MAY WANT TO TALK ABOUT
24	THAT IN A DIFFERENT PLACE, BUT IT IS IN THERE. AND
25	I WAS CURIOUS. IT'S KIND OF A GENERAL TERM, AND IS

1	THAT SOMETHING THAT NEEDS ADDRESSING?
2	DR. PRIETO: YOU'RE TALKING ABOUT LIKE THE
3	SECOND TO LAST BULLET POINT?
4	DR. FONTANA: YES.
5	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: I SEE.
6	DR. PRIETO: YOU'RE TALKING ABOUT NEW CELL
7	LINES THAT WOULD BE CREATED FROM HERE FORWARD?
8	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: I SEE THE POINT YOU'RE
9	REFERRING TO, DR. FONTANA. LET US DO THIS, IF WE
10	CAN. THAT SHOULD STAND ON ITS OWN AS A SEPARATE
11	DISCUSSION POINT. IF WE COULD COVER THIS WITH A
12	CONTINUITY OF DISCUSSION, THIS FIRST APPROACH, AND
13	THEN WE'RE GOING TO GO TO GRANDFATHERING, AND THEN
14	WE CAN GO TO THAT POINT.
15	DR. FONTANA: EVEN THOUGH IT COULD FALL
16	UNDER THIS BECAUSE IF WE ARE SUGGESTING THAT THE NIH
17	SHOULD USE ESTABLISHED IRB'S WITH ADDITIONAL ITEMS
18	AND CONSENT FORMS FOR FUTURE LINES, IT FALLS UNDER
19	THAT BULLET POINT.
20	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: IT DOES. I'M JUST TRYING
21	TO SEGREGATE IT OUT TO GET, FIRST, COMMENTS ON THE
22	IRB APPROACH.
23	DR. FONTANA: OKAY. I SUPPORT THE IRB
24	APPROACH.
25	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: OKAY. AND DR. LO.
	15

1	DR. LO: THANKS, BOB. I REALLY THINK IT'S
2	IMPORTANT FOR CIRM TO BE A STRONG VOICE HERE. I
3	PARTICULARLY SECOND GEOFF'S IDEA OF MOBILIZING OTHER
4	STAKEHOLDERS WHO ARE FUNDING RESEARCH AND SUPPORTING
5	RESEARCH BECAUSE THERE WILL BE TREMENDOUS INPUT FROM
6	THE OPPONENTS OF STEM CELL RESEARCH.
7	I HAVE TWO SUGGESTIONS. ONE, I THINK IT
8	WOULD BE IMPORTANT TO GIVE SPECIFIC EXAMPLES OF THE
9	SCIENTIFIC ROADBLOCKS THAT ARE LIKELY TO OCCUR IF
LO	THE DRAFT GUIDELINES ARE ENACTED AND HOW THAT WILL
L1	TRANSLATE INTO LOST OPPORTUNITY FOR SOCIETY AS A
L2	WHOLE AND THE NATION IN PARTICULAR.
L3	AND SECOND, I THINK IT WOULD BE IMPORTANT
L4	TO TRY AND EMPHASIZE THE POINT THAT BRINGING
L5	EMBRYONIC STEM CELL RESEARCH UNDER THE COMMON RULE
L6	AND IRB OVERSIGHT IS NOT A WEAKENING OF ETHICAL
L7	REVIEW, WHICH IS, I'M SURE, HOW IT WILL BE PORTRAYED
L8	BY THE OPPONENTS OF STEM CELL RESEARCH. BUT THAT,
L9	IN FACT, PROVIDES RIGOROUS REVIEW THAT'S ALSO
20	EFFICIENT.
21	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: OKAY. SO I APPRECIATE
22	THOSE COMMENTS. AND FOR THE PUBLIC, I WOULD SAY
23	THAT FOR THE HOPEFULLY FOR THE MEETING OF THE
24	BOARD ON THE 12TH AND CERTAINLY SHORTLY FOLLOWING
25	THAT, IF NOT BY THE 12TH, THE STAFF IS ALSO
	16

1	DEVELOPING A CHART LISTING ALL THE CELL LINES THAT
2	WE KNOW OF AND THE DISEASES THEY SPECIFICALLY RELATE
3	TO SO IT CAN BE CLEAR WHAT THE SCIENTIFIC STAKES
4	HERE OF MEDICAL RESEARCH IN PROGRESS THAT ADDRESSES
5	SPECIFIC DISEASES. IT'S IMPORTANT FOR THE PUBLIC TO
6	UNDERSTAND, IN TERMS OF CONCRETE RELATIONSHIP TO
7	MEDICAL RESEARCH, WHAT'S AT STAKE.
8	BUT, DR. LO, COULD YOU WORK WITH GEOFF
9	LOMAX ON SOME EXAMPLES OF THESE SCIENTIFIC
10	ROADBLOCKS? I THINK THAT WOULD REALLY HELP INFORM
11	THE DEBATE ON THE 12TH.
12	DR. LO: I'D BE GLAD TO, BOB. I THINK
13	SOME OF THE SCIENTISTS ON THE ICOC ARE PROBABLY MUCH
14	BETTER QUALIFIED THAN I TO WORK WITH THEM, BUT I'D
15	BE GLAD TO HELP.
16	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: MAYBE YOU AND GEOFF COULD
17	IDENTIFY SOME SCIENTISTS TO BORROW EXAMPLES FROM
18	BECAUSE I THINK IT WOULD BE A VERY VALUABLE
19	EXERCISE.
20	DR. LO: SURE. I'M ALWAYS DELIGHTED TO
21	WORK WITH GEOFF.
22	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: DR. PERA.
23	DR. PERA: CHAIRMAN, I SUPPORT THE IRB
24	APPROACH. I DO HAVE A FEW COMMENTS ON THE DOCUMENT
25	AS IT REFERS TO MATERIAL IN TISSUE BANKS THAT'S BEEN

1	CONSENTED. BUT I GUESS YOU WANT TO TALK ABOUT THAT
2	LATER.
3	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: IF WE COULD. SO I WILL
4	MAKE IT NOTE TO COME BACK TO YOU, DR. PERA.
5	DR. BRYANT: I HAVE A MEMBER OF THE PUBLIC
6	HERE AT IRVINE WHO IS THE CHAIR OF OUR ESCRO
7	COMMITTEE, AND HE HAS A COMMENT IF NOW IS THE TIME.
8	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: I THINK THAT WOULD BE
9	APPROPRIATE. THANK YOU, DR. BRYANT. DR. SYD GOLUB,
LO	SYDNEY.
L1	DR. GOLUB: THANK YOU. THIS ISSUE WAS, IN
L2	FACT, DISCUSSED BY THE UCI STEM CELL RESEARCH
L3	OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE THIS MORNING IN AN EXTENSIVE
L4	DISCUSSION DEVOTED TO OUR DESIRE TO SEND IN OUR
L5	RESPONSES TO THE DRAFT GUIDELINES. WE MADE SEVERAL
L6	POINTS THAT I'D LIKE TO TRANSMIT.
L7	FIRST OF ALL, WE STRONGLY SUPPORT THE CIRM
L8	APPROACH, WHICH WE THINK IS LARGELY RIGHT ON TARGET.
L9	THERE ARE SOME CONCERNS ABOUT THE PRESIDENTIAL LINES
20	IN THAT THERE ARE A SMALL NUMBER THAT ARE RATHER
21	PROBLEMATIC AND DON'T MEET THE CRITERIA THEY SET OUT
22	AT THE TIME THEY APPARENTLY DON'T MEET THE
23	CRITERIA SET OUT AT THE TIME THAT THEY WERE ACCEPTED
24	INTO THAT REGISTRY. AND GRANDFATHERING ALL OF THEM,
25	THOSE THAT WERE APPROPRIATELY REVIEWED AT THE TIME

1	OF THE DONATION AND THOSE THAT WERE APPARENTLY NOT,
2	LINKS US TO SOME ETHICALLY DOUBTFUL MATERIAL.
3	I THINK THAT THE CRITERIA SET OUT FOR
4	NONPRESIDENTIAL LINES IS FINE, AND IT PROBABLY OUGHT
5	TO BE UNIVERSALLY APPLIED TO ALL. IF THAT MEANS
6	SACRIFICING TWO OR THREE CELL LINES, SO BE IT; BUT
7	TO LINK OURSELVES TO LINES THAT WE KNOW TO BE
8	PROBLEMATIC IS A POLITICALLY DOUBTFUL THING TO DO.
9	THE OTHER THING MY COMMITTEE URGED IS SOME
10	MENTION SOMEPLACE OF THE ROLES OF THE STEM CELL
11	RESEARCH OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES IN THE MONITORING
12	PROCESS AND THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS ENVISIONED BY THE
13	NATIONAL ACADEMY REPORT. THANK YOU.
14	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: THANK YOU VERY MUCH.
15	DEFINITELY WE GAIN TREMENDOUSLY BY HAVING SOMEONE
16	WHO RUNS ONE OF THESE COMMITTEES MAKE A DIRECT
17	CONTRIBUTION.
18	DR. LOMAX: CAN I JUST MAKE ONE COMMENT
19	ONLY BECAUSE WE DID DIRECT A SPECIFIC COMMENT IN
20	THIS REGARD?
21	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: GO AHEAD, GEOFF.
22	DR. LOMAX: THE ONE PROBLEM WITH AN
23	EXPLICIT REFERENCE TO THE STEM CELL RESEARCH
24	OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE IS THAT THOSE COMMITTEES ARE
25	CURRENTLY NOT RECOGNIZED IN ANY FEDERAL STATUTE OR
	10

1	REGULATION. AND WE WENT FURTHER TO ASK THE NIH DO
2	THEY HAVE THE ABILITY TO CITE THE COMMITTEE IF A
3	STATE HAS ESTABLISHED IT IN A STATE STATUTE. AND ON
4	THAT COUNT, THEY ALSO INDICATED THAT THEY COULD NOT.
5	SO THE PROBLEM OR THE BARRIER TO YOUR
6	POINT TWO THAT WE'VE IDENTIFIED IS A FUNDAMENTAL
7	BARRIER OF SIMPLY AN INABILITY TO RECOGNIZE THAT
8	ENTITY. SO IT'S HARD TO THEN COME UP WITH A COMMENT
9	THAT SOMEHOW RECOGNIZES THEM IN ANY SORT OF FORMAL
10	WAY. THAT'S THE BARRIER THERE.
11	DR. GOLUB: ONE COULD RECOGNIZE THE NEED
12	FOR CONTINUING OVERSIGHT, AND THAT WOULD AT LEAST
13	INDIRECTLY DO IT.
14	DR. LOMAX: CORRECT. IT CAN BE DONE
15	INDIRECTLY, BUT IT'S EXACTLY RIGHT. THERE COULD
16	BE INDIRECT REFERENCE TO SOME TYPE OF OVERSIGHT
17	MECHANISM. THAT'S RIGHT.
18	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: OKAY. AND IS ELONA ON?
19	MS. BAUM: I AM.
20	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: ELONA, IF YOU AND IAN AND
21	JAMES CAN LOOK AT THE ISSUE OF WHETHER FEDERAL
22	GOVERNMENT HAS THE ABILITY TO REFERENCE AND
23	RECOGNIZE STATE LAW AND REGULATIONS. IT'S DIFFICULT
24	FOR ME TO UNDERSTAND WHY THEY CANNOT DO THAT, BUT I
25	DON'T WANT TO THERE'S NO WAY TO PREJUDGE THE AREA
	20

1	WITHOUT RESEARCH.
2	MS. KING: CHAIRMAN KLEIN, JUST FOR THE
3	RECORD, YOU MIGHT WANT TO NOTE, AND ALSO FOR MEMBERS
4	OF THE PUBLIC THAT MAY NOT KNOW, WHO ELONA IS.
5	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: ELONA IS OUR NEW GENERAL
6	COUNSEL. THANK YOU.
7	I'D LIKE TO ON THIS IRB ISSUE GO FROM
8	NORTH TO SOUTH AND ASK EITHER AT JEFF SHEEHY'S
9	PUBLICLY NOTICED SITE OR AT THE AGENCY ARE THERE
10	PUBLIC COMMENTS?
11	MR. SHEEHY: NO PUBLIC COMMENTS HERE, BOB.
12	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: AT THE AGENCY, ARE THERE
13	PUBLIC COMMENTS ON THE IRB ISSUE?
14	MS. KING: NONE ON THE ISSUE. YOU MIGHT
15	WANT TO JUST CIRCLE UP TO DR. PRIETO, WHO'S UP IN
16	SACRAMENTO.
17	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: DR. PRIETO, I DIDN'T HEAR
18	THAT YOU HAD JOINED.
19	DR. PRIETO: NO PUBLIC COMMENTS HERE.
20	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: DO YOU HAVE A COMMENT,
21	DR. PRIETO?
22	DR. PRIETO: NO. I THINK I ECHO WHAT
23	PEOPLE HAVE BEEN SAYING. NOTHING MORE RIGHT NOW.
24	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: OKAY. THANK YOU. THERE
25	ARE THERE'S NO PUBLIC ATTENDING AT MY PUBLICLY
	21
	<u> </u>

1	NOTICED OFFICE. DR. FRIEDMAN.
2	DR. FRIEDMAN: NO MEMBER OF THE PUBLIC
3	HERE.
4	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: DR. FONTANA.
5	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: SHE STEPPED OUT,
6	BUT THERE'S NO COMMENT HERE.
7	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: DR. BRYANT.
8	DR. BRYANT: NO FURTHER COMMENTS HERE.
9	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: DR. BLOOM.
10	DR. BLOOM: NO PUBLIC HERE, BOB.
11	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: I'D LIKE TO MOVE TO THE
12	NEXT DISCUSSION, WHICH IS A DERIVATIVE OF THE FIRST
13	DISCUSSION, AND ADDRESS SPECIFICALLY THE ISSUE OF
14	GRANDFATHERING. AND THEN WE'RE GOING TO MOVE TO
15	JEANNIE FONTANA'S ISSUE GOING FORWARD. AND THAT IS
16	THAT IF WE WERE TO ACCEPT AN IRB STANDARD, ONE OF
17	THE POLITICAL RISKS IS WITH THE TREMENDOUS AMOUNT OF
18	POLITICAL PRESSURE AND ORGANIZED OPPOSITION, IT
19	WOULD BE VERY DIFFICULT IF, IN FACT, THE IRB'S WERE
20	FORCED TO GO BACK THROUGH SOMETHING THAT WAS
21	PREVIOUSLY APPROVED AND/OR ACCEPT A SET OF NEW
22	STANDARDS RETROACTIVELY.
23	SO I'D LIKE TO HAVE A DISCUSSION ON THE
24	THEME THAT WE WOULD GRANDFATHER THOSE PAST IRB AND
25	STATE-APPROVED LINES THAT HAD BEEN DEVELOPED

1	WHERE THE STATE-APPROVED STANDARDS HAD BEEN
2	DEVELOPED WITH PUBLIC HEARINGS FOR THOSE STANDARDS.
3	SO AS TO THE ISSUE OF GRANDFATHERING AS A PROTECTION
4	AGAINST VERY MINUTE DETAILED RETAILING OF PRIOR
5	ACTIONS OF THE IRB THAT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO DEAL
6	WITH INDIVIDUALLY IN A MASSIVE WAY BECAUSE OF THE
7	NUMBER OF IRB'S INVOLVED IN THE COUNTRY AND THE
8	NUMBER OF LINES INVOLVED, WHAT IS THE PLEASURE OF
9	THE COMMITTEE FROM THAT APPROACH? JEFF.
10	MR. SHEEHY: I'M SUPPORTIVE.
11	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: OKAY. LET ME GO TO
12	FRANCISCO PRIETO IN SACRAMENTO.
13	DR. PRIETO: I WOULD SUPPORT THAT.
14	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: AND DR. FRIEDMAN. NOT ON
15	FOR THE MOMENT. DR. BRYANT.
16	DR. BRYANT: YES, I AGREE.
17	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: DR. BLOOM.
18	DR. BLOOM: I AGREE, BUT WE DON'T WANT TO
19	FORGET THE POINT RAISED BY DR. GOLUB ABOUT SOME OF
20	THOSE LINES THAT WERE INAPPROPRIATELY.
21	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: THOSE, AS I UNDERSTAND
22	IT, WERE NOT IRB APPROVED. IS THAT TRUE, DR. GOLUB?
23	DR. GOLUB: YES. AT LEAST THAT'S THE
24	FINDING OF A VERY INTERESTING PAPER THAT WAS
25	PUBLISHED ABOUT THE NIH REGISTRY LINES.

CHAIRMAN KLEIN: SO WHAT WE WOULD NEED TO
DO IS, GEOFF LOMAX, IS BE CAREFUL TO TALK ABOUT
GRANDFATHERING ON IRB STANDARDS AND STATE AGENCY
STANDARDS AND ESSENTIALLY, I THINK, REFERENCE TO THE
ISSCR AND THE NATIONAL ACADEMY STANDARDS AS
APPROPRIATE IN THOSE TIME PERIODS.
DR. PRIETO: BOB, COULD THERE BE SOME
WORDING SAYING THAT, YOU KNOW, SOMETHING TO THE
EFFECT THAT IF ADHERENCE TO THOSE STANDARDS HAD BEEN
VERIFIED?
CHAIRMAN KLEIN: LET'S TRY AND GET GEOFF
LOMAX AND THE LAWYERS TO WORK ON THE WORDING, BUT
WHAT WE'RE TRYING TO DO IN THIS MEETING IS TO TRY
AND GET THE CONCEPT. BUT LET'S
DR. FONTANA: I SUPPORT THE CONCEPT. AND
I ALSO SUPPORT FRANCISCO'S STATEMENT BECAUSE I THINK
IT APPEALS TO THE CONCERN THAT LINES WERE MADE UNDER
THE HIGHEST REGULATION CONSENT AT THE TIME. HENCE,
GOING FORWARD, WE'RE GOING TO EVEN DO IT WITH A
HIGHER STANDARD. AND THEN ALSO POINTING OUT THAT
we've already spent \$761 million on lines that are
ESTABLISHED WITH THE GUIDELINES IN PLACE.
MS. KING: ELONA WOULD LIKE TO MAKE A
COMMENT ON THAT.
MS. BAUM: HI. I JUST WANTED TO SAY TO
24

1	THE EXTENT THAT WE'RE REQUIRING VERIFICATION THAT
2	THE IRB VERIFICATION WITH COMPLIANCE WITH OTHER
3	REGULATIONS, SUCH AS THE NAS, I THINK WHAT WE'RE
4	DOING IS SORT OF UNRAVELING THE WHOLE IMPACT OF THE
5	GRANDFATHERING. AND YOU COULD END UP HAVING TO DO A
6	VERY THOROUGH REVIEW AGAIN.
7	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: I THINK THAT I WAS
8	REFERRING TO STATE STANDARDS DEVELOPED IN REFERENCE
9	TO THE NATIONAL ACADEMY STANDARDS SUBSTANTIVELY IN
10	REFERENCE TO IT BECAUSE THERE CAN BE SOME
11	MODIFICATIONS AND ISSCR AND/OR ISSCR STANDARDS.
12	IN TERMS OF THE IRB'S, IF THEY HAVE APPROVED
13	CONSISTENT WITH THE STANDARDS THAT WERE APPLICABLE
14	AT THE TIME, I WOULD THINK THAT THAT GRANDFATHERING
15	SHOULD BE DONE. AND CONSISTENCY OF THE IRB
16	DOCUMENTATION ACROSS THIS COUNTRY HAS HISTORICALLY
17	BEEN VERY GOOD.
18	SO I DON'T THINK, DR. PRIETO, YOU'RE
19	TRYING TO RETROACTIVELY APPLY NATIONAL ACADEMY
20	STANDARDS
21	DR. PRIETO: NO. NO.
22	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: AT IRB MEETING.
23	DR. PRIETO: NO. JUST THAT WE VERIFY THAT
24	THEY WERE CONSISTENT WITH THE STANDARDS IN PLACE AT
25	THE TIME, THAT REASONABLE PROCEDURES WERE FOLLOWED.

1	I MEAN I DON'T WANT TO ADD ANOTHER LAYER OF REVIEW
2	AND UNNECESSARY DOCUMENTATION ON THIS. QUESTIONS
3	HAVE BEEN RAISED ABOUT WHETHER STANDARDS WERE
4	FOLLOWED. I, AS JEANNIE SAID, WANT TO MAKE SURE
5	THAT WE'RE VERY CLEAR THAT WE BELIEVE THAT THE
6	HIGHEST STANDARDS APPLICABLE AND CURRENT AT THE TIME
7	SHOULD BE FOLLOWED, AND WE WANT HIGHER STANDARDS
8	THAN THAT GOING FORWARD.
9	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: OKAY. ADDITIONAL
10	COMMENTS ON THE GRANDFATHERING? I THINK WE
11	HAVEN'T
12	DR. FONTANA: CAN WE CLARIFY? WHEN YOU
13	SAID GRANDFATHERING, I'M SORRY, DID YOU SAY THE
14	PRESIDENTIAL LINES OR ALL LINES?
15	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: ALL LINES THAT HAVE GONE
16	THROUGH AN IRB AND/OR HAVE BEEN APPROVED BY A STATE
17	AGENCY DEVELOPED STANDARDS THROUGH PUBLIC HEARINGS
18	AND CONSISTENT WITH NATIONAL ACADEMY OR ISSCR
19	GUIDELINES.
20	DR. FONTANA: WOULD WE NOW INCLUDE
21	PARTHENOS, OR WOULD WE JUST SAY ALL LINES THAT WERE
22	DERIVED UNDER THE APPROVED IRB PROTOCOL?
23	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: THE APPROACH ONE
24	APPROACH IS TO SAY ALL LINES, BUT WE HAVE THAT AS A
25	SEPARATE ITEM WE'RE GOING TO TOUCH ON. LET'S

1	ADDRESS IT AT THAT POINT.
2	DR. FONTANA: OKAY.
3	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: I'D LIKE TO ASK FOR
4	PUBLIC COMMENT ON THE GRANDFATHERING APPROACH WITH
5	THE SUGGESTED GENERAL STANDARD CONCEPTUALLY. I'D
6	LIKE TO START THIS TIME FROM THE SOUTH. DR. BLOOM,
7	IS ANYONE WITH YOU?
8	DR. BLOOM: NO ONE HERE.
9	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: DR. BRYANT.
10	DR. BRYANT: NO COMMENTS.
11	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: DR. FRIEDMAN.
12	DR. FRIEDMAN: NO ONE HERE, BUT LET ME
13	JUST SAY, BECAUSE I COULDN'T GET THE MUTE BUTTON OFF
14	IN TIME, WHILE WE WANT TO BE VERY ATTENTIVE TO NOT
15	MAKING EXTRA WORK FOR PEOPLE, I THINK IT'S
16	CRITICALLY IMPORTANT AS WE ESTABLISH THE FRAMEWORK
17	FOR EVERYTHING GOING FORWARD THAT WE BE METICULOUSLY
18	CAREFUL AND PERHAPS EVEN OVERCAREFUL BECAUSE THIS IS
19	THE ONE CHANCE WE HAVE TO BRING EVERYTHING UP TO A
20	CERTAIN LEVEL. HOW THAT TRANSLATES, I'M NOT
21	COMPLETELY CLEAR, AND I'M STILL TRYING TO THINK THAT
22	THROUGH IN MY OWN MIND. BUT I WOULDN'T LET EXTRA
23	EFFORT DISSUADE ME NECESSARILY FROM ASKING FOR
24	CERTAIN DOCUMENTATION NOW, CERTAIN REVIEW NOW JUST
25	BECAUSE THIS IS OUR ONE CHANCE TO GET EVERYTHING

1	RIGHT.
2	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: IN TERMS OF EXTRA EFFORT
3	AND BEING CAREFUL WITH THAT ISSUE SO AS NOT TO
4	DERAIL THE SCIENCE, ON ONE SINGLE LINE THAT WENT
5	THROUGH OUR COMMITTEE THAT WASN'T GRANDFATHERED AND
6	WAS CREATED PRIOR TO SPECIFIC DATES, IT TOOK OVER
7	150 HOURS OF OUR STAFF AND OVER 150 HOURS OF THE
8	INSTITUTION'S STAFF FOR A SINGLE LINE JUST ON
9	DOCUMENTATION. IT TURNED OUT THAT DOCUMENTATION WAS
10	THERE, BUT IT WAS EXTRAORDINARILY TIME-CONSUMING
11	FINDING DOCUMENTATION THAT WENT BACK SEVEN OR EIGHT
12	YEARS.
13	DR. FRIEDMAN: AND I DO APPRECIATE THAT,
14	BOB. AND THAT'S WHY I'M TRYING TO STRIKE A BALANCED
15	POSITION, BUT I JUST AND I UNDERSTAND THAT I MAY
16	BE IN THE MINORITY HERE, AND THAT'S JUST FINE. I
17	JUST THINK WE SHOULDN'T LET I'VE ALREADY SAID IT.
18	I WON'T REPEAT. PLEASE, GO RIGHT AHEAD.
19	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: I THINK WE'RE GOING TO BE
20	VERY SENSITIVE TO THE FACT THAT SETTING AN IRB
21	STANDARD AND THEIR HISTORICAL PERFORMANCE ON STRICT
22	ADHERENCE TO PROTOCOL AND ETHICS, HOPEFULLY WE HAVE
23	A REASONABLE BALANCE IF THEY'VE PREVIOUSLY CERTIFIED
24	AND APPROVED A LINE. CERTAINLY THAT'S GOING TO BE
25	AN ONGOING DISCUSSION HERE WE CAN CARRY FORWARD TO

1	THE NEXT MEETING.
2	I'D LIKE TO SEE, JEANNIE FONTANA, IS THERE
3	ANY PUBLIC COMMENT FROM YOUR SITE?
4	DR. FONTANA: NOT AT THIS MOMENT.
5	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: AND, DR. PERA, DID YOU
6	HAVE ANY COMMENTS?
7	DR. PERA: FULLY SUPPORTIVE OF THE
8	GRANDFATHERING APPROACH. IT'S REALLY ESSENTIAL FOR
9	THE SCIENCE TO PROCEED FORWARD.
10	CHAIRMAN KLEIN? AND, DR. LO. I DON'T
11	HEAR DR. LO FOR THE MOMENT. WE'LL COME BACK.
12	DR. LO: NO COMMENT. SORRY.
13	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: THANK YOU, DR. LO. AND
14	ARE THERE ADDITIONAL SITES? SAN FRANCISCO,
15	ADDITIONAL COMMENTS AT THE CIRM OFFICE?
16	MS. KING: WE DO HAVE ONE HERE, DON REED.
17	MR. REED: JUST TO MAKE SURE I UNDERSTAND.
18	IS IT CORRECT THAT PRESIDENTIALLY APPROVED LINES AND
19	THE IRB LINES WOULD OUR POSITION WOULD BE THAT
20	THEY WOULD BE ELIGIBLE FOR FUNDING?
21	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: WELL, WE'RE TAKING A
22	POSITION. AT THE MOMENT WE'VE SUGGESTED THAT THEY
23	BE IRB OR STATE AGENCY APPROVED LINES, AND THAT
24	MEANS THAT THERE ARE A COUPLE OF PRESIDENTIAL LINES,
25	IT'S MY UNDERSTANDING, THAT MAY HAVE AN ISSUE

ASSOCIATED WITH THEM. DO WE KNOW WHETHER THE VOLUME
OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH THAT'S DEPENDENT, IF WE COULD
TALK TO DR. BRYANT.
DR. BRYANT: YES. I HAVEN'T SEEN THE
PAPER, BUT I THINK DR. GOLUB CAN COMMENT ON THAT.
DR. GOLUB: THERE'S CONCERN ABOUT RANGING
FROM MINOR CONCERNS TO MAJOR CONCERNS. THE ONES
THAT HAVE DRAWN THE MOST ATTENTION ARE THREE CELL
LINES FROM BRESAGEN COMPANY. OTHER THAN THAT, I
DON'T THINK THERE'S ANY THAT WOULDN'T MEET THE
STANDARD WE'RE TALKING ABOUT. THERE MAY BE ONE OR
TWO OTHERS, BUT THEY WENT BACK AND RECONSENTED THE
DONORS ON THOSE. SO I THINK REALLY LIMITED TO THOSE
TWO OR THREE CELL LINES.
DR. LOMAX: BOB, FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE
COMMITTEE, WE'VE LOOKED AT IN AS MUCH DETAIL AS
WE CAN, WE'VE LOOKED AT CELL LINES APPROVED BY
OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES FOR USE BY OUR GRANTEES IN
FUNDED RESEARCH, AND THERE IS CURRENTLY NONE OF THE
THREE LINES THAT ARE IN USE OR HAVE BEEN APPROVED
FOR USE BY OUR GRANTEES. AND WE HAVE NO INDICATION
THAT ANY OF OUR GRANTEES ARE ACTUALLY USING THOSE
LINES.
CHAIRMAN KLEIN: THAT'S VERY HELPFUL. IF
YOU COULD PASS THAT ON IN THE BOARD CALL, THAT WOULD
30

1	BE IMPORTANT.
2	DR. CHARO: BOB, CAN YOU TAKE PUBLIC
3	COMMENT FROM OUT OF STATE?
4	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: DR. CHARO. AND I REMIND
5	EVERYONE THAT DR. CHARO WAS ORIGINALLY RETAINED BY
6	THIS AGENCY AS WE WENT THROUGH OUR MEDICAL AND
7	ETHICAL STANDARDS PROCESS. SO DR. CHARO IS AN
8	OUTSIDE EXPERT AS VERSUS A PUBLIC MEMBER. IF YOU
9	COULD PROVIDE INPUT.
10	DR. CHARO: THANK YOU. AND I APPRECIATE
11	THAT HAVING WORKED ON THE ETHICS STANDARD GROUPS ALL
12	THESE YEARS, I ALSO FEEL SOME LOYALTY TO CIRM. I
13	WANT TO JUST MAKE ONE COMMENT ABOUT THE LANGUAGE
14	THAT WE'RE USING. PEOPLE OFTEN INTERPRET THE PHRASE
15	"GRANDFATHERING" TO MEAN THAT WE'RE LOOKING
16	BACKWARDS AND WE'RE TAKING THINGS THAT DON'T MEET
17	TODAY'S STANDARDS AND WE'RE LETTING THEM IN.
18	I JUST WANT TO EMPHASIZE SOMETHING THAT
19	BERNIE SAID, THAT GEOFF SAID, AND THAT IS WE'RE
20	TALKING ABOUT HAVING EXACTLY THE SAME STANDARDS FOR
21	LINES THAT WERE MADE YESTERDAY OR TOMORROW. THE IRB
22	STANDARDS HAVE NOT CHANGED IN THE LAST TEN YEARS.
23	THEY'VE ALWAYS BEEN THE SAME EIGHT ELEMENTS OF
24	INFORMED CONSENT THAT ARE LISTED IN THE FEDERAL
25	REGULATIONS. IRB'S HAVE BEEN INTERPRETING THEM FOR

1	YEARS, BUT NEITHER THE NATIONAL ACADEMY GUIDELINES
2	OR THE ISSCR GUIDELINES, NONE OF THOSE HAVE CHANGED
3	THE STANDARD BY WHICH IRB'S REVIEW WHETHER OR NOT
4	DONORS HAVE PROPERLY GIVEN INFORMED AND VOLUNTARY'
5	CONSENT FOR THEIR EMBRYOS TO BE RELINQUISHED TO
6	RESEARCH.
7	SO ONE NEED NOT TALK ABOUT GRANDFATHERING
8	THE OLDER IRB'S RULES. ALL ONE HAS TO SAY IS IF A
9	LINE WAS APPROVED BY OR IS APPROVED BY AN IRB, THEN
10	THE LINE CAN BE ASSURED TO NIH. AN IRB IS FREE, IF
11	THEY HAVE CONCERNS ABOUT A LINE THAT THEY ONCE
12	APPROVED OR THAT SOMEBODY ELSE APPROVED, THEY'RE
13	FREE TO GO BACK AND SAY WE WANT TO LOOK AT IT AGAIN,
14	BUT THEY WOULDN'T BE REQUIRED TO.
15	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: THERE'S TWO THINGS, ALTA.
16	ONE IS THAT ON A TECHNICAL BASIS, WHILE AS TO IRB'S,
17	THAT'S TRUE. OBVIOUSLY STATE AGENCIES NEED TO BE
18	GRANDFATHERED. BUT SECONDLY, AS TO THE IRB'S, IT'S
19	IMPORTANT THAT WE RAISE THE POINT THAT YOU JUST
20	RAISED IN THE BOARD SESSION. BY HAVING
21	GRANDFATHERING, WHICH MEMBERS OF CONGRESS
22	UNDERSTAND, IT'S A SIMPLE CONCEPT. BY
23	GRANDFATHERING WHAT'S ALREADY BEEN THROUGH IRB'S,
24	THE CONCEPT IS THAT WE'RE NOT GOING TO CHANGE THE
25	GAME ON IRB'S RETROACTIVELY. AND THAT IS SOMETHING

Т	THAT THERE'S BEEN AND WILL BE A GREAT DEAL OF PUBLIC
2	PRESSURE TO DO FROM THE OPPOSITION, WHICH IS TO SAY,
3	WELL, IRB'S CAN BE USED, BUT WE'RE GOING TO CHANGE
4	THE STANDARDS THEY SHOULD HAVE USED IN APPROVING
5	THEM.
6	DR. CHARO: THE POINT IS I THINK THE
7	POINT OF WHAT WAS GOING ON AT THE ISSCR IASCR WAS
8	THAT WE SHOULD RESIST THAT PRESSURE. WE SHOULD
9	RESIST ANY TEMPTATION TO WRITE SPECIAL, DETAILED
10	RULES ABOUT THE NATURE OF THE CONSENT, AND WE SIMPLY
11	ASK THE IRB'S TO APPLY THE FAIRLY COMPREHENSIVE
12	STANDARDS THAT ARE ALREADY IN PLACE FOR CONSENTING
13	FOR THE RELEASE OF TISSUE FOR RESEARCH MATERIAL, AND
14	FOR IRB'S TO ALLOW THEIR INVESTIGATORS TO GET TISSUE
15	FROM TISSUE BANKS. ALL OF THAT IS IN PLACE. AND
16	WHY WOULD WE WANT TO INVITE THAT TO BE CHANGED?
17	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: WE DON'T WANT TO INVITE
18	IT TO BE CHANGED, BUT THE POINT IS THAT IF, IN FACT,
19	THAT POSITION IS FULLY ACCEPTED, WE DON'T NEED
20	GRANDFATHERING AS TO THE IRB'S. WE STILL NEED
21	GRANDFATHERING AS TO STATE AGENCIES. BUT IF TO THE
22	EXTENT ANYONE WANTS TO RAISE THE ISSUE OF TRYING TO
23	CHANGE THE IRB STANDARDS RETROACTIVELY OR
24	PROSPECTIVELY, AT A MINIMUM WE WANT TO HAVE A REALLY
25	STRONG POSITION ON GRANDFATHERING ALL OF THE

1	HISTORIC POSITIONS, WHICH YOU SAY HAVE BEEN QUITE
2	STRICT AND CONSISTENT FOR A DECADE.
3	DR. FONTANA: I JUST HAVE A QUESTION. ARE
4	WE BEING REDUNDANT THERE? IF WE MADE AN AGREEMENT
5	THAT WE ALL APPROVE THAT WE SHOULD ALLOW THE IRB'S
6	TO DETERMINE THE ELIGIBILITY OF LINES, AND AS ALTA
7	POINTED OUT, THERE ARE WELL-ESTABLISHED PROTOCOLS
8	FOR THAT, IS IT NECESSARY TO ADD THAT WE NEED TO
9	GRANDFATHER THEM IN?
10	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: WELL, THE ISSUE IS THAT
11	THERE ARE INDIVIDUALS THAT MAY TRY AND CHANGE THE
12	STANDARDS FOR THE IRB'S PROSPECTIVELY, WHICH, OF
13	COURSE, IS A SEPARATE ISSUE THAT, MY UNDERSTANDING,
14	IS NOT ACCEPTABLE. BUT NO. 2 IS TO THE EXTENT THAT
15	SOMEONE WANTS TO TRY AND CHANGE THE CHANGE THE
16	STANDARDS RETROSPECTIVELY, OUR POSITION WOULD BE TO
17	GRANDFATHER. IF NO ONE WANTS TO TRY AND CHANGE
18	THESE STANDARDS, FINE. THEY STAND AS THEY ARE. WE
19	DON'T NEED TO GRANDFATHER.
20	THE ISSUE IS, JEANNIE, ON A POLITICAL
21	BASIS, THE CONCEPT OF GRANDFATHERING IS SOMETHING
22	THAT IS UNDERSTOOD FAIRLY CLEANLY.
23	DR. FONTANA: I APPRECIATE ALTA'S COMMENT
24	ON THAT THOUGH, WHAT IT IMPLIES, AND WOULD LIKE TO
25	JUST TAKE HER COMMENTS INTO CONSIDERATION.
	3.1

1	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: WELL, I THINK THAT THAT'S
2	THE PURPOSE OF THIS MEETING. SO WE SHOULD
3	DEFINITELY DO THAT. BUT SO, JEANNIE, IF THEY CAME
4	IN AND SUGGESTED THAT THE IRB STANDARDS BE CHANGED,
5	AND THERE WASN'T AN ABILITY TO WIN ON THE IRB
6	STANDARDS BEING CHANGED, AT THAT POINT WOULD YOU, IN
7	FACT, REQUEST THAT AT LEAST THEY GRANDFATHER THE
8	PRIOR CONSISTENT RECORD OF THE IRB'S?
9	DR. FONTANA: YES.
10	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: THAT'S THE POINT.
11	DR. FONTANA: OKAY.
12	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: OKAY. SO WE'VE COVERED
13	THOSE ISSUES. I WANT TO, JEANNIE, GO NOW TO THE
14	ISSUE YOU PREVIOUSLY RAISED. COULD YOU PRESENT THAT
15	ITEM?
16	DR. FONTANA: YOU HAVE IT ON GEOFF AND
17	YOUR NICE DRAFT. I BELIEVE IT'S ON PAGE 2. PAGE 3
18	ON THE ITEM NO. 3, AND THERE'S A BULLET POINT. YOU
19	HAD BROUGHT UP IT COMES UNDER THE BOLDED BULLET
20	POINT ON PAGE 2 IS THE NIH SHOULD TIGHTEN THE
21	GUIDELINES BY LEVERAGING THE ESTABLISHED IRB REVIEW
22	PROCESS ON THE BASIS OF ACCEPTABILITY PRE-JULY 1.
23	AND THEN THERE'S A NUMBER OF LITTLE BULLET POINTS
24	UNDER THAT. WHEN YOU GO ON PAGE 3 ABOVE ONE OF
25	THOSE BULLET POINTS, IT SAYS, FUTURE LINES DERIVED
	25

1	IN THE UNITED STATES FROM BLASTOCYSTS, AND THIS IS
2	UNDERLINED, CREATED AFTER JULY 2009 SHOULD CONFORM
3	TO NIH GUIDELINES.
4	AND MY QUESTION IS ALL LINES SHOULD
5	CONFORM TO NIH GUIDELINES AT THAT TIME, RIGHT? AND
6	THEN ARE WE GOING TO DEFINE BLASTOCYSTS, WHERE DID
7	THEY COME FROM, OR ARE WE JUST GOING TO SAY
8	BLASTOCYSTS, AND THEN WE DON'T HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT
9	THE PARTHENOS, THE SCNT, THE BGG, ALL THE DIFFERENT
10	FORMS OF GETTING A BLASTOCYST.
11	DR. PRIETO: JEANNIE, WHAT IF THEIR
12	GUIDELINES SPECIFICALLY EXCLUDE SOME OF THOSE
13	CATEGORIES?
14	DR. FONTANA: THAT'S WHY I'M ASKING. ARE
15	WE SPECIFICALLY NOT INCLUDING IT? WE'RE BEING
16	GENERAL? OR ON PURPOSE? I GUESS THAT'S MY
17	QUESTION.
18	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: GEOFF, YOU WANT TO
19	COMMENT, PLEASE?
20	DR. LOMAX: SURE. AS ALWAYS, JEANNIE, YOU
21	PUT WORDS ON PAPER, AND THEY MEAN ONE THING TO THE
22	AUTHOR, AND THEY COULD MEAN MANY OTHER THINGS TO THE
23	READER. I THINK THE ONLY THE DRIVING FORCE
24	BEHIND THAT STATEMENT WAS JUST TO SORT OF PLANT THE
25	SEED FOR THE IDEA THAT IF THERE WAS GOING TO BE SOME

1	SORT OF MODIFICATION TO WHAT CONSTITUTES INFORMED
2	CONSENT AND THERE WERE EITHER SOME SORT OF GUIDANCE
3	OR GUIDELINES ON KIND OF WHAT THE, QUOTE, UNQUOTE,
4	MAGIC WORDS WERE, THAT IT WOULD SEEM REASONABLE TO
5	APPLY THAT PROSPECTIVELY AS OPPOSED TO
6	RETROSPECTIVELY.
7	SO IT WAS SIMPLY JUST TO THROW OUT A POINT
8	THAT IF THERE IS GOING TO BE SOME
9	RECONCEPTUALIZATION OF WHAT EXACTLY NEEDS TO BE TOLD
10	TO A DONOR, IT'S FAIRLY COMMON IN PUBLIC POLICY THAT
11	ONE SORT WHEN ONE IS SORT OF BUILDING A MORE
12	AGGRESSIVE STANDARD, THAT ONE APPLIES IT AFTER A
13	DATE AND TIME THAT ALLOWS PEOPLE TO COMPLY, AND IT
14	DOESN'T REACH BACK AND DISQUALIFY MATERIALS THAT ARE
15	OTHERWISE ACCEPTABLE.
16	THAT WAS REALLY THE ONLY THE USE OF THE
17	TERM "BLASTOCYST" WAS JUST THERE BECAUSE IT WAS
18	WANTED TO SORT OF ALSO MENTION THAT IF YOU LIMIT IT
19	TO EVERYTHING THAT'S CREATED AT THAT DATE, YOU HAVE
20	NO CHANCE OF LOSING BLASTOCYSTS THAT MAY HAVE BEEN
21	CREATED A BIT EARLIER AND ALREADY DONATED.
22	DR. FONTANA: I GUESS I SUPPORT THE
23	PRINCIPLE OF GOING FORWARD. THERE'S ALMOST A
24	UNIVERSAL CONSENT FORM BECAUSE THERE MAY BE, AND I
25	CAN'T FORESEE THE FUTURE, BUT THERE MAY BE SOME NEW

1	WAY THAT COMES UP THAT SHOULD FALL UNDER A UNIVERSAL
2	CONSENT FORM. AND RIGHT NOW WE'VE JUST FOCUSED ON
3	CONSENTING FOR DISCARDED EMBRYOS FROM IVF CLINICS.
4	COULD WE COME UP WITH IT SEEMS LIKE THESE
5	GUIDELINES HAVE BEEN TRYING TO BE MORE ETHICAL TO
6	THE DONOR TO GIVE THEM DIFFERENT OPTIONS AND SO
7	FORTH, BUT CAN WE ALSO MAYBE ADDRESS BEING A LITTLE
8	MORE INCLUSIVE OF AND RAISING THE BAR WITH
9	GUIDELINES AND STANDARDS OF ALL FORMS OF DERIVATION
10	OF CELL LINES?
11	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: SO YOU RAISE TWO POINTS,
12	JEANNIE. ONE IS, IN QUOTES, THE UNIVERSAL CONSENT
13	FORM. AND IS IT, IN FACT, UNIVERSAL, OR IS IT
14	UNIFORM IN THE UNITED STATES, AND IT MIGHT BE
15	DIFFERENT IN AUSTRALIA, UNITED KINGDOM, GERMANY,
16	FRANCE, CANADA? THE ISSCR, I THINK, REFERS TO
17	SOMETHING THAT IS APPROPRIATE CONSENT CONFORMING TO
18	THE STANDARDS PUBLICLY DEVELOPED IN THOSE COUNTRIES.
19	THAT'S ONE ISSUE.
20	THE OTHER ISSUE IS YOU WANT TO BE
21	INCLUSIVE FOR BLASTOCYSTS DERIVED FROM ALL
22	TECHNIQUES.
23	DR. FONTANA: I JUST RAISE THE QUESTION:
24	DO WE WANT TO DEFINE IT, OR ARE WE PURPOSELY BEING
25	GENERAL?

1	DR. LOMAX: JUST SO YOU KNOW, WHEN WE
2	DEVELOPED THESE REGULATIONS, THIS DRAFT, WE ONLY
3	SPOKE TO WHAT WAS TRYING TO SPEAK WHAT WAS IN THE
4	SCOPE OF THE DRAFT GUIDELINES. AND SINCE THE DRAFT
5	GUIDELINES WERE REFERRING SPECIFICALLY TO
6	BLASTOCYSTS CREATED FOR REPRODUCTIVE PURPOSES, BUT
7	NO LONGER NEEDED FOR THOSE PURPOSES, ALL REFERENCES
8	TO THOSE TERMS WERE SORT OF LIMITED TO THAT SCOPE.
9	SO IT DOESN'T ANSWER THE QUESTION, DOESN'T RESOLVE
10	THE QUESTION, BUT JUST TO BE CLEAR ALL THE WAY
11	THROUGH, THAT'S HOW WE SORT OF THOUGHT ABOUT IT IN
12	TERMS OF OFFERING YOU A FRAMEWORK FOR COMMENTING.
13	DR. FONTANA: I APPRECIATE THAT, BUT MAYBE
14	IT CAN BE ADDRESSED IN THE NEXT BULLET WHERE YOU
15	TALK ABOUT PARTHENO LINES. I APPRECIATE WORKING
16	WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK AND MOVING FORWARD.
17	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: OKAY. WOULD BOARD
18	MEMBERS LIKE TO COMMENT ON DR. FONTANA'S POINT? ALL
19	RIGHT. IS THERE PUBLIC COMMENT ON DR. FONTANA'S
20	POINT? ALL RIGHT. THANK YOU, DR. FONTANA, FOR
21	MAKING THE POINT.
22	GEOFF, PLEASE CONSIDER THAT POINT IN YOUR
23	REPORT TO THE BOARD. I WOULD LIKE TO GO TO DR. PERA
24	WHO HAD A SPECIFIC POINT HE WANTED TO RELATE TO ON
25	TISSUE BANKS.

1	DR. PERA: YES. THE DOCUMENT REFERS TO
2	MATERIAL IN TISSUE BANKS THAT MAY HAVE ALREADY BEEN
3	CONSENTED. AND THE AIM IS NOT TO AVOID ELIMINATING
4	THAT MATERIAL FROM FUTURE RESEARCH USE.
5	TWO POINTS. FIRST OF ALL, I SUSPECT THAT
6	MUCH OF THE RELEVANT MATERIAL IS NOT ACTUALLY FROZEN
7	AT THE BLASTOCYST STAGE OF DEVELOPMENT. SO THE USE
8	OF THE TERM "BLASTOCYST" MIGHT BE PREFERABLE TO
9	REFER TO EMBRYOS.
10	THE SECOND POINT IS THAT YOU REFER TO
11	BLASTOCYSTS OR PREFERABLY EMBRYOS THAT HAVE BEEN
12	DONATED FOR RESEARCH WHEN YOU'RE TALKING ABOUT THE
13	CONSENT. AND I GUESS THAT IN MOST CASES WE WOULD
14	HAVE TO HAVE SPECIFIC CONSENT TO DERIVE A CELL LINE.
15	AND IF YOU DIDN'T, YOU WOULD HAVE TO GO BACK AND
16	RECONSENT THE PATIENT. SO I KIND OF FEEL THAT'S
17	SOMETHING THAT MIGHT REQUIRE CLARIFICATION.
18	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: ALL RIGHT. DR. PERA, ON
19	PAGE 3 AT THE BOTTOM BELOW THE LAST BEFORE THE
20	LAST THE PARAGRAPH BEFORE THE LAST BOLD BULLET
21	POINT, IT TALKS ABOUT ISSCR ADDRESSING INTERNATIONAL
22	STANDARDS AND THE NEED TO EMBRACE CELL LINES DERIVED
23	OUTSIDE THE U.S. AS LONG AS SUCH DERIVATIVES WERE
24	DONE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ETHICALLY RESPONSIBLE
25	NATIONAL LAWS OF THAT COUNTRY OF THE DERIVATION.

1	COULD YOU ADDRESS THAT POINT ON THE
2	IMPORTANCE OF THOSE LINES?
3	DR. PERA: YES. THERE ARE MANY LINES FROM
4	OUTSIDE OF THE UNITED STATES THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED
5	THAT ARE VERY, VERY USEFUL INDEED. AND I THINK IT
6	WOULD BE VERY, VERY IMPORTANT NOT TO EXCLUDE THEM.
7	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: ARE THERE BOARD COMMENTS
8	ON THAT POINT?
9	DR. FONTANA: WE ALL AGREE HERE, THAT WE
10	THINK IT'S GREAT TO HAVE THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY
11	BE A PART OF THESE GUIDELINES.
12	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: AND IS THERE OTHER BOARD
13	COMMENT?
14	DR. BRYANT: I AGREE. I THINK AS LONG AS
15	THEY WERE ESTABLISHED, APPROVED LINES AND SO FORTH,
16	I THINK THAT'S OKAY. AND ACTUALLY IT'S IMPORTANT
17	BECAUSE, AS DR. PERA POINTED OUT, THERE'S A LOT OF
18	IMPORTANT RESEARCH THAT'S BEEN DONE ON THOSE LINES.
19	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: ALL RIGHT. IS THERE
20	PUBLIC COMMENT ON THAT POINT?
21	DR. FONTANA: WE HAVE ONE PUBLIC COMMENT
22	HERE, BOB.
23	MR. ALDRIDGE: THIS IS KEN ALDRIDGE. THE
24	ONE COMMENT I WOULD HAVE ON IT, WHICH I THINK YOU'RE
25	ALLUDING TO, IS THAT WE SHOULD ALLOW LINES THAT COME
	41
	I -

1	IN FROM FOREIGN SOURCES. SOMEWHERE IN HERE THERE
2	WAS A REFERENCE TO SPECIFIC COUNTRY PROTOCOLS. ONE
3	OF THE THINGS THAT I THINK WE MAY FIND IS THAT
4	INDIVIDUALS OR RESEARCHERS ARE OPERATING IN
5	COUNTRIES THAT MAY NOT HAVE WELL-DEFINED PROTOCOLS,
6	BUT ARE THEMSELVES OPERATING AND REQUIRING CONSENTS
7	THAT MEET INTERNATIONAL AND U.S. STANDARDS. WE
8	DON'T WANT TO INADVERTENTLY EXCLUDE THOSE.
9	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: RIGHT. I THINK THAT THIS
10	BULLET POINT TALKS ABOUT SHOULD ALLOW IRB'S TO
11	RECOGNIZE THOSE LINES AS LONG AS THEY WERE DERIVED
12	IN ACCORDANCE WITH ETHICALLY RESPONSIBLE NATIONAL
13	LAWS OF THAT COUNTRY. AND WHAT YOU ARE SAYING IS
14	THE COUNTRY MAY NOT HAVE THOSE NATIONAL LAWS, BUT
15	YOU'RE SUGGESTING WE PUT IN THE WORDS "OR EQUIVALENT
16	INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS."
17	MR. ALDRIDGE: YES, THAT'S RIGHT.
18	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: GEOFF, WOULD YOU TAKE
19	NOTE OF THAT COMMENT, PLEASE?
20	DR. LOMAX: HAVE DONE. THANK YOU.
21	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: THANK YOU. I WOULD LIKE
22	AT THIS POINT TO ASK IF THERE IS ANY BOARD MEMBER
23	THAT WOULD LIKE TO SPECIFICALLY RAISE AN ADDITIONAL
24	POINT IN THESE DISCUSSIONS? AND THANK YOU, GEOFF,
25	FOR PREPARING THESE VERY WELL-ORGANIZED COMMENTS

1	THAT ARE VERY EFFECTIVE IN PROMOTING PUBLIC
2	DISCUSSION AND STUDY AS WELL AS BOARD STUDY BEFORE
3	OUR BOARD MEETING.
4	MS. KING: GEOFF WAS ATTEMPTING TO GIVE A
5	SHOUT OUT TO ELONA FOR WORKING WITH HIM ON THAT.
6	AND DON GIBBONS.
7	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: THANK YOU, ELONA AND DON
8	GIBBONS.
9	DR. FONTANA: BOB, DID WE EVER TALK ABOUT
10	THE PARTHENOS?
11	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: YOU HAVE THE FLOOR, DR.
12	FONTANA.
13	DR. FONTANA: WELL, I THINK THERE WAS A
14	SPECIFIC LINE ITEM ADDRESSING THE PARTHENOS, THOSE
15	LINES THAT HAVE ALREADY BEEN ESTABLISHED. AND I
16	THINK THAT THEY'RE DESERVING QUALIFYING FOR
17	GRANDFATHERING IN IF WE NEED TO PULL THEM OUT AS A
18	SEPARATE LINE ITEM AS LONG AS THEY TOO HAVE FOLLOWED
19	THE PROPER IRB GUIDELINES THAT WE HAVE SET.
20	AND THEN I WOULD LIKE TO MAKE A PRINCIPLED
21	STATEMENT BY SAYING THAT I THINK, IN ADDITION TO THE
22	PARTHENOS, THAT ALTHOUGH THERE ARE NOT SCNT CELL
23	LINES DERIVED YET OR EVEN INTERSPECIES NUCLEAR
24	TRANSFER CELL LINES DERIVED YET, THERE MOST
25	CERTAINLY WILL BE SHORTLY. AND WOULDN'T IT BE
	42

1	PRUDENT TO INCLUDE THAT IN THESE GUIDELINES?
2	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: JEANNIE, I WANT TO NOT
3	HAVE THAT PARTICULAR DISCUSSION AT THE MOMENT
4	BECAUSE I WANT TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT ON SCNT, THAT WE
5	SCREEN FOR ANY ISSUES WITH THIS DISCUSSION. BUT IF
6	WE WANT TO CAN WE TALK ABOUT PARTHENOGENESIS
7	LINES, WHICH IS THE TOPIC YOU ORIGINALLY BROUGHT UP?
8	DR. FONTANA: YOU KNOW, I UNDERSTAND THE
9	POLITICS BEHIND OR THE EMOTION BEHIND THE SCNT, BUT
10	I ALSO WOULD LIKE TO RAISE THE POINT OF WE CAN STAND
11	ON PRINCIPLE TOO.
12	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: BUT, JEANNIE, I DON'T
13	THINK YOU ARE THE BOARD MEMBER THAT MIGHT WANT TO
14	ADDRESS THAT TOPIC BECAUSE YOU'VE BEEN VERY INVOLVED
15	IN TRYING TO ADVANCE THIS AREA OF SCIENCE.
16	DR. FONTANA: THAT'S ALL THE MORE REASON
17	WHY I SHOULD BRING IT UP. I KNOW IT.
18	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: I'D JUST LIKE YOU TO
19	CLEAR WITH ELONA TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT WE DON'T RUN
20	INTO CONFLICTS IN THAT DISCUSSION.
21	DR. FONTANA: THAT'S FINE. I'M HAPPY, BUT
22	I'M REALLY NOT SPEAKING FROM A CONFLICT BECAUSE I'M
23	FEELING LIKE ALL LINES, AS LONG AS THEY ARE
24	ESTABLISHED WITH THE ACCEPTABLE IRB AND CONSENT
25	FORMS, SHOULD BE CONSIDERED FOR FUTURE NIH FUNDING.

1	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: AS A GENERAL STATEMENT, I
2	THINK THAT'S QUITE APPROPRIATE.
3	DR. FONTANA: AND THAT'S MY COMMENT.
4	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: THANK YOU.
5	DR. FONTANA: WE HAVE PUBLIC COMMENT.
6	MR. ALDRIDGE: THIS IS KEN ALDRIDGE AGAIN.
7	I JUST WANTED TO POINT OUT SOMETHING IN THE LANGUAGE
8	ON YOUR BULLET POINT RELATING TO PARTHENOS. IT SAYS
9	ESTABLISHED CELL LINES CREATED, ETC., AND THEN IT
10	SAYS ALLOW THE USE OF SUCH LINES. I SUSPECT THE
11	INTENT IS NOT TO EXCLUDE FUTURE LINES THAT MIGHT BE
12	DEVELOPED, BUT I'M CONCERNED THAT THE LANGUAGE MIGHT
13	HAVE THAT RESULT.
14	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: COULD YOU STATE THAT
15	AGAIN A LITTLE LOUDER?
16	MR. ALDRIDGE: IN YOUR BULLET POINT
17	RELATING TO PARTHENOS, THE GUIDELINES SAY
18	ESTABLISHED HESC CELL LINES CREATED FROM
19	PARTHENOGENESIS, ETC., AND THEN IT SAYS ALLOW THE
20	USE OF SUCH LINES, WHICH IMPLIES OR I'M CONCERNED
21	SOMEONE MIGHT INTERPRET IT TO MEAN THAT ONLY
22	PREEXISTING PARTHENO LINES COULD BE USED. WHEREAS,
23	IT'S A NEW SCIENCE, AND THERE ARE UNDOUBTEDLY GOING
24	TO BE MANY PARTHENO LINES MADE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.
25	DR. LOMAX: POINT WELL TAKEN.

1	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: OKAY. THANK YOU.
2	ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC POINTS, PLEASE. ANY BOARD
3	MEMBER WANT TO RAISE A SPECIFIC POINT?
4	DR. BLOOM: I WANTED TO RAISE AN ISSUE AT
5	LEAST FOR MOMENTARY DISCUSSION THAT I PICKED UP FROM
6	THE CHAIRMAN OF THE STEM CELL RESEARCH OVERSIGHT
7	COMMITTEE LAST NIGHT AT A MEETING WE HAD IN SAN
8	DIEGO CONCERNING THE LACK OF AN NIH DEFINITION FOR
9	DERIVATIVES OF FEDERALLY FUNDED STEM CELL LINES.
10	AND WHEN I MENTIONED THAT TO GEOFF, HE HAD
11	SOME EXPERIENCE WITH IT. AND PERHAPS HE COULD STATE
12	WHAT HIS VIEWS WOULD BE.
13	DR. LOMAX: WELL, THE QUESTION, AS I
14	UNDERSTOOD IT, IS HOW DOES THE FEDERAL HOW WOULD
15	NIH VIEW DERIVATIVE NONPLURIPOTENT PRODUCTS FROM
16	HUMAN PLURIPOTENT STEM CELL LINES. WHEN WE SAY
17	DERIVATIVE, IS THAT WHAT WE UNDERSTAND A DERIVATIVE
18	TO BE?
19	DR. BLOOM: YES.
20	DR. LOMAX: SO MY SORT OF SHORTHAND
21	ANSWER, WHICH IS AN ANSWER I'VE GIVEN A NUMBER OF
22	TIMES WHEN THIS QUESTION HAS BEEN RAISED BY OUR
23	GRANTEES, IS THAT IN OUR REGULATIONS, IF THEY
24	COVER THE DEFINITION OF A COVERED STEM CELL LINE,
25	WITHIN THAT DEFINITION IT'S LIMITED TO THE
	46

1	PLURIPOTENT ASPECT OF THE LINE IS CRITICAL. AND IF
2	THE MATERIAL IS NO LONGER PLURIPOTENT, IT REALLY
3	FALLS OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF OUR REGULATIONS. SO WE
4	HAVE SO IN A SENSE, THE RESPONSE I OFFER TO THE
5	GRANTEE IS YOU'RE NOT OBLIGATED TO PERFORM A
6	PARTICULAR TYPE OF EVALUATION ON A DERIVATIVE
7	PRODUCT. IT'S OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF OUR REGULATIONS.
8	THAT'S NOT A VERY HELPFUL ANSWER IF YOU'RE
9	TRYING TO UNDERSTAND WHAT NIH'S POSITION IS ON
10	DERIVATIVES. AND AT THAT POINT IT GETS TO THE SORT
11	OF LIMITS OF MY UNDERSTANDING, AND IT'S SORT OF THE
12	BEST I CAN DO. I DON'T THINK WE HAVE A CLEAR
13	UNDERSTANDING OF DERIVATIVES. I KNOW IT'S AN ISSUE
14	THAT HAS BEEN DISCUSSED FAIRLY EXTENSIVELY AMONGST
15	OUR GRANTEE INSTITUTIONS, AND IT MAY BE A QUESTION
16	WHERE WE WANT TO SORT OF REACH OUT AND SORT OF
17	SURVEY THEIR COLLECTIVE WISDOM AT THIS TIME IF WE
18	WANTED A MORE ROBUST ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION IN
19	TERMS OF NIH.
20	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: ALTA, DO YOU HAVE A
21	COMMENT ON THAT?
22	DR. CHARO: AS I RECALL, THE ISSUE WAS
23	REALLY HAVING TO DO WITH ELIGIBILITY FOR NIH FUNDS.
24	DR. BLOOM: THAT'S CORRECT, YES.
25	DR. CHARO: THAT WAS ALSO IN THE CONTEXT
	4-7

1	OF THE PREVIOUS ADMINISTRATION WHERE INTERPRETATIONS
2	WERE A LITTLE HARD TO COME BY, AND EVERYBODY WAS
3	VERY CONSERVATIVE. BUT FROM WHAT I CAN TELL IN THE
4	CONVERSATIONS I'VE HEARD, THEY'RE TALKING SOLELY
5	ABOUT PLURIPOTENT CELLS BECAUSE THEY'RE TALKING
6	SOLELY ABOUT HUMAN EMBRYONIC STEM CELLS AND NOTHING
7	BUT HUMAN EMBRYONIC STEM CELLS. AND A MULTIPOTENT
8	CELL IS NO LONGER A HUMAN EMBRYONIC STEM CELL.
9	OBVIOUSLY IT NEEDS TO BE CONFIRMED WITH THEM, BUT
10	THE POLITICS, I THINK, OF THE INTERPRETIVE CONFUSION
11	HAS CHANGED.
12	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: GEOFF, COULD YOU AND ALTA
13	BEFORE THE BOARD MEETING PLEASE CLARIFY ON THIS
14	POINT AND REPORT?
15	DR. LOMAX: I MAY DO A BIT OF RECRUITING
16	ON THAT FRONT, BUT WE'VE GOT GOOD BACKUP AROUND
17	HERE.
18	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: WE APPRECIATE THAT. ALL
19	RIGHT. SO ADDITIONAL POINTS FROM THE BOARD?
20	ADDITIONAL POINTS FROM THE PUBLIC?
21	MS. KING: WE HAVE TWO HERE AT THE CIRM IN
22	SAN FRANCISCO. WE'RE GOING TO START WITH JESSE
23	REYNOLDS.
24	MR. REYNOLDS: THANKS FOR THE OPPORTUNITY
25	TO SPEAK. I WANT TO JUMP BACK A MOMENT TO THE

1	PARTHENOS QUESTION. I DIDN'T FEEL I HAD AN
2	OPPORTUNITY TO JUMP IN THEN. I COULD HAVE BEEN
3	MISTAKEN. I HAVE SORT OF FIRST A GENERAL COMMENT
4	AND OBSERVATION, AND SECOND A QUESTION ABOUT
5	CLARIFICATION.
6	AND MY GENERAL OBSERVATION IS THAT I'M
7	SOMEWHAT STRUCK BY THE INCLUSION OF THAT BULLET ITEM
8	IN THE LIST IN THAT IT'S THE ONE THAT I SUPPOSE
9	RAISES AN ISSUE THAT'S QUALITATIVELY DIFFERENT;
LO	WHEREAS, THE OTHER BULLETS POINTS ARE ABOUT ISSUES
L1	LIKE CLARIFICATION AND GRANDFATHERING AROUND ISSUES
L2	OF CONSENT AND BANKING AND REGISTRIES.
L3	PARTHENOS IS A SORT OF A QUALITATIVELY
L4	DIFFERENT CATEGORY OF STEM CELL LINE. THAT'S MY
L5	OBSERVATION.
L6	AND MY QUESTION IS FOR CLARIFICATION, AND
L7	THAT'S THAT THE LANGUAGE IN THE UNDERLINED SECTION
L8	THERE AT THE END OF THAT BULLET POINT THERE AT THE
L9	TOP OF PAGE 4 IS A LITTLE UNCLEAR. AND THE QUESTION
20	FROM MR. ALDRIDGE TRYING TO CLARIFY THAT, I THINK I
21	ENDED UP MORE CONFUSED. IS THIS A REQUEST FOR A
22	ASKING FOR PARTHENOGENIC LINES UP A PARTICULAR DATE
23	TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR FUNDING, OR ALL PARTHENO LINES
24	EVEN PROSPECTIVELY ALSO TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR FUNDING?
25	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: ALL RIGHT. GEOFF, YOU

1	WANT TO ADDRESS THAT, PLEASE?
2	DR. LOMAX: INCORPORATING THE PREVIOUS
3	QUESTION AND COMMENT WHICH WE RECEIVED, I UNDERSTOOD
4	THE ANSWER TO BE IT WOULD BE ALL LINES IN EXISTENCE
5	OR FUTURE LINES PROVIDED THEY WERE DERIVED
6	EFFECTIVELY WITH THE IRB APPROVAL WE'VE BEEN
7	DESCRIBING, BUT THE OVERSIGHT AND APPROVAL WHICH HAS
8	BEEN THE CONSISTENT THREAD THROUGHOUT THIS ENTIRE
9	CONVERSATION. SO IT WOULD BE CURRENT AND FUTURE
10	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: OKAY.
11	DR. LOMAX: BASED ON THE LEAD FROM YOU
12	ALL IN TERMS OF THIS DISCUSSION.
13	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: ALL RIGHT. ANY OTHER
14	ADDITIONAL BOARD COMMENT ON THAT ANSWER? THANK YOU.
15	ANY ADDITIONAL POINTS FROM THE PUBLIC?
16	MS. KING: WE DO HAVE ONE MORE HERE. THIS
17	IS DON REED.
18	MR. REED: YES. TWO THINGS. FIRST OFF, I
19	FEEL A SENSE OF FRUSTRATION ABOUT SCNT. I DON'T
20	LIKE THE IDEA OF IT BEING SINGLED OUT AS IF IT IS
21	SOMEHOW A NEGATIVE THING. I WONDER IF IT WOULD BE
22	POSSIBLE FOR JUST A PHRASE, BECAUSE I CAN SEE
23	OPPOSITION IMMEDIATELY STATE BY STATE COMING OUT
24	WITH LAWS AGAINST IT, AND WHAT IF THERE'S SOMETHING
25	VALUABLE WE JUST HAVEN'T FOUND OUT? SO MY THOUGHT
	50

1	WOULD BE IF WE CAN POSSIBLY PUT SOMETHING IN THAT
2	THIS SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS A NEGATIVE ABOUT
3	SCNT, JUST THAT IT'S NOT FUNDABLE AT THE MOMENT.
4	I'M NOT SURE HOW TO SAY THAT.
5	SECONDLY, SOMETHING THAT HASN'T COME UP AT
6	ALL IS THE NEED FOR GENERAL STATEMENTS OF SUPPORT
7	FROM EVERYONE ABOUT JUST THE GENERAL IDEA OF FUNDING
8	EMBRYONIC STEM CELL RESEARCH. I SAY THAT AS SOMEONE
9	WHO HAS MY COMPUTER SET UP SO I GET A LOT OF E-MAILS
10	FROM OPPOSITION AROUND THE WORLD. AND IT'S
11	SYSTEMATIC. ANYBODY THAT DOUBTS THAT SHOULD JUST GO
12	TO THE U.S. CONFERENCE OF CATHOLIC BISHOPS WEBSITE,
13	WHICH IS CALLED STEM CELL ACTION PLAN. AND THERE
14	ARE MASSIVE ATTEMPTS TO DISCREDIT THE RESEARCH WHICH
15	IS GOING TO BE COMING OUT, WHICH IS COMING OUT NOW.
16	SO I THINK PEOPLE, IF THEY SUPPORT THE RESEARCH AT
17	ALL, THEY NEED TO FILL OUT THAT LITTLE COMMENT BOX
18	AND GET INVOLVED HERE.
19	I WONDER IF YOU GUYS MIGHT HAVE SOME
20	COMMENTS ON THAT.
21	CHAIRMAN KLEIN: LET'S DO THIS. WE ARE
22	APPROXIMATELY TEN MINUTES OVER, DON. APPRECIATE
23	YOUR COMMENTS AS ALWAYS. YOU MIGHT SUPPLY TO THE
24	STAFF THE MATERIALS FROM THE CATHOLIC BISHOPS
25	ORGANIZATION. IT'S OPPOSITIONAL MATERIAL, BUT IT

1	SHOULD BE AVAILABLE TO THE BOARD SO THEY CAN SEE
2	WHAT THE OPPOSITIONAL POSITION IS. AND I THINK
3	BEING A PUBLIC SUBMISSION, HOPEFULLY A NUMBER OF THE
4	SCIENTIFIC ORGANIZATIONS IN THE STATE WILL RECOGNIZE
5	THAT IF THEIR VIEWS ARE GOING TO BE HEARD, THEY NEED
6	TO BE AS ORGANIZED AS THE OPPOSITION IS REFLECTED BY
7	MATERIALS THAT YOU ARE REFERRING TO THAT I'VE
8	PREVIOUSLY SEEN.
9	I'D LIKE TO KEEP THIS ON TIME. I THINK
10	WE'VE HAD A VERY INFORMATIONAL MEETING. THANK
11	GEOFF, ELONA, DON GIBBONS, MELISSA. MELISSA ALWAYS
12	PULLS THESE MEETINGS TOGETHER. AND ALL THE BOARD
13	MEMBERS AND THE PUBLIC FOR ATTENDING. AND WE WILL
14	CONTINUE TO PROVIDE MATERIALS AS THEY BECOME
15	AVAILABLE. SO THANK YOU VERY MUCH.
16	MS. KING: THANKS, EVERYBODY.
17	(THE MEETING WAS THEN CONCLUDED AT
18	06:41 P.M)
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	
	52
	J L

REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE

I, BETH C. DRAIN, A CERTIFIED SHORTHAND REPORTER IN AND FOR THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE FOREGOING TRANSCRIPT OF THE TELEPHONIC PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE NIH GUIDELINES RESPONSE TASK FORCE TO THE INDEPENDENT CITIZEN'S OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE OF THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE FOR REGENERATIVE MEDICINE IN THE MATTER OF ITS REGULAR MEETING ON MAY 7, 2009, WAS HELD AS HEREIN APPEARS AND THAT THIS IS THE ORIGINAL TRANSCRIPT THEREOF AND THAT THE STATEMENTS THAT APPEAR IN THIS TRANSCRIPT WERE REPORTED STENOGRAPHICALLY BY ME AND TRANSCRIBED BY ME. I ALSO CERTIFY THAT THIS TRANSCRIPT IS A TRUE AND ACCURATE RECORD OF THE PROCEEDING.

BETH C. DRAIN, CSR 7152 BARRISTER'S REPORTING SERVICE 1072 BRISTOL STREET SUITE 100 COSTA MESA, CALIFORNIA (714) 444-4100