

Summary of Original Basis for CIRM MES Regulations

<b>S 100010</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Source</b>	<b>Comment</b>	<b>Reference</b>
<b>S 100020</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Source</b>	<b>Comment</b>	<b>Reference</b>
(a)	Covered stem cell line	SWG	Scientists on the SWG were asked to consider these issues and suggest a definition that captured the activities of interest for the purpose of the CIRM Regulations.	<a href="#">Working Notes 7</a>
(b)	Acceptably derived	SWG	Regulatory term see section 100007. Authority derived from CA H&S code 125290.55.	<a href="#">CIRM MES Regulations CA H&amp;S 12590.55 (b)(2)</a>
(c)	Permissible expenses	P71 & SWG	The ICOC shall establish “standards prohibiting compensation to research donors or participants, while permitting reimbursement of expenses.”	<a href="#">CA H&amp;S Code 125290.35(b)(3)</a>  <a href="#">SWG 01/30/06 Transcript P205.L24</a>
(d)	Research	HHS	From the Federal Common Rule.	<a href="#">45CFR Part 46 NA Guidelines 3.1</a>
(e)	Funded research	P71		<a href="#">CA Constitution XXXV</a>
(f)	Human subjects	HHS	From the Federal Common Rule.	<a href="#">45CFR Part 46 NA Guidelines 3.1</a>
(g)	Institution	HHS	From the Federal Common Rule.	<a href="#">45CFR Part 46 NA Guidelines 3.1</a>
(h)	Stem Cell Research Oversight committee (SCRO)	NAG	Based on NAG recommendation.	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 2.0</a>
(i)	Somatic Cell Nuclear Transfer (SCNY)	NIH	From <i>NIH Report on Stem Cells</i> appendix F.	<a href="#">NIH Appendix F</a>
<b>S 100030</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Source</b>	<b>Comment</b>	<b>Reference</b>
(a)	Human reproductive cloning	P71 & NAG	“human reproductive cloning” is defined in P71. Alternative definitions in <a href="#">H&amp;S Code 24185</a> . NA recommended that “Human reproductive cloning should not now be practiced. It is dangerous and likely to fail.”	<a href="#">H&amp;S Code 125292.10 NA Guidelines 1.1(b)</a>
(b)	Culture of embryo, product of SCNT, 12 day limit	P71 & NAG	NA Guidelines have a 14 day limit, P71 says “8 to 12 days after cell division begins.”	<a href="#">H &amp; S Code 125290.35(b)(6)</a>
(c)	Stem cells into primate embryos	NAG	Direct recommendation of NAG.	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 1.2(c)(2)</a>

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(d)	Stem cells into human embryos	NAG	Direct recommendation of NAG.	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 1.2(c)(2)</a>
(e)	Breeding animals with human stem cells	NAG	Direct recommendation of NAG.	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 1.2(c)(3)</a>
<b>S 100040</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Source</b>	<b>Comment</b>	<b>Reference</b>
(a)	Designate responsible official	NAG	“All scientific investigators and their institutions, regardless of their field, bear the ultimate responsibility for ensuring that they conduct themselves in accordance with professional standards and with integrity.”	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 1.3</a>
(b)	Designate SCRO	NAG	“To provide oversight of all issues related to derivation and use of hES cell lines and to facilitate education of investigators involved in hES cell research, each institution involved in hES cell research should establish an Embryonic Stem Cell Research Oversight (ESCRO) committee.”	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 2.0</a>
(c)	Designate IRB	NAG & CA	“An IRB, as described in federal regulations at 45 CFR 46.107, should review the procurement of all gametes, blastocysts, or somatic cells for the purpose of generating new hES cell lines.” Consistent with CA Health & Safety Code 125300(b).	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.1</a> <a href="#">H &amp; S Code 125300(b)</a>
(d)	Conscientious objection	NAG	“Clinical personnel who have a conscientious objection to hES cell research should not be required to participate in providing donor information or securing donor consent for research use of gametes or blastocysts.”	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.7</a>
<b>S 100050</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Source</b>	<b>Comment</b>	<b>Reference</b>
(a-h)	Compliance	NIH	These provisions are based on the NIH Grants Policy Statement (12/03). This document serves as the basis for the CIRM Grants Administration Policy.	<a href="#">NIH Policy 12_03</a>
<b>S 100060</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Source</b>	<b>Comment</b>	<b>Reference</b>
(a)	SCRO membership	NAG	“The committee should include representatives of the public and persons with expertise in developmental biology, stem cell research, molecular biology, assisted reproduction, and ethical and legal issues in hES cell research.”	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 2.0</a>
(b)	SCRO function	NAG	“It must have suitable scientific, medical, and ethical expertise to conduct its own review and should have the resources needed to coordinate the management of the various other reviews required for a particular protocol.”	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 2.0</a>
(c)	SCRO investigator	NAG	The ESCRO should facilitate education of investigators involved in	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 2.0(5)</a>

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	education		hES [stem] cell research.	
(d)	SCRO for two or more institutions	SWG	Numerous commentators indicated it may be difficult for all institution to have the necessary expertise.	Public Session 03 12/14/05 Workshop <a href="#">SWG 10/24/06</a> <a href="#">Transcript P105.L7</a>
(e)	SCRO may be convened by group of institutions or state agency	SWG	Based on similar rationale as 100005(d); SWG expressed desire to provide multiple options.	<a href="#">SWG 10/24/05</a> <a href="#">Transcript P90.L23</a>
<b>S 100070</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Source</b>	<b>Comment</b>	<b>Reference</b>
(a)(1)	SCRO approval for CIRM-funded derivation	NAG	“The scientific rationale for the need to generate new hES cell lines, by whatever means, must be clearly presented.”	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 4.2</a>
(a)(2)	Demonstrate expertise	NAG	“Research teams should demonstrate appropriate expertise or training in derivation or culture of either human or nonhuman ES [stem] cells”	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 4.3</a>
(a)(3)	Document compliance with necessary review	NAG	“An IRB, as described in federal regulations at 45 CFR 46.107, should review the procurement of all gametes, blastocysts, or somatic cells for the purpose of generating new hES cell lines...”	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 1.2(b)</a> <a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.1</a>
(a)(4)	Document how cell lines will be characterized	NAG	“Investigators must document how they will characterize, validate, store, and distribute any new hES cell lines..”	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 4.6</a>
(b)(1)	Cell lines introduced to humans or animals are acceptably derived	NAG	Section 1.2(a) is applicable to all cell lines used by researchers.	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 1.2(a)</a>
(b)(2)	Evaluate probable pattern of differentiation	NAG & SWG	“particular attention should be paid to the probable pattern and effects of differentiation and integration of the human cells into the nonhuman animal tissues.” SWG comment that introduction to humans also be covered [1/16/06 call].	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 1.2(b)(2)</a>
(b)(3)	Document compliance with necessary review		Consistent with 100005(a)(3).	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 1.2(b)</a> <a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.1</a>
(c)(1)	Document cells are acceptably derived	NAG & SWG	“Purely in vitro hES cell research that uses previously derived hES cell lines is permissible provided that the ESCRO committee or equivalent body..”	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 1.2(a)</a>
(c)(2)	Document compliance with necessary review		Consistent with 100005(a)(3).	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 1.2(b)</a> <a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.1</a>
<b>S 100080</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Source</b>	<b>Comment</b>	<b>Reference</b>

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(a)(b)(c)	NIH approved lines	SWG	SWG resolution to Exempt the NIH, HFEA, and UK stem cell lines form documentation. HFEA standards view as equivalent.	<a href="#">SWG 8/30/05 Transcript P102.L22</a> <a href="#">HFEA Decision Tree</a>
(d)	CIHR licensed lines	SWG	CIHR license requirements meet standard discussed by SWG.	<a href="#">CIHR Guidelines</a>
(e)(1)	Voluntary & informed consent	HHS & NAG	Fundamental protection under Federal law & major recommendation of NA.	<a href="#">45CFR Part 46</a> <a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.1</a>
(e)(2)	Donors did not receive valuable consideration	P71 & NAG	The ICOC shall establish “standards prohibiting compensation to research donors or participants, while permitting reimbursement of expenses.”  Reimbursement standard developed by SWG on 12/30/06.	<a href="#">CA H&amp;S Code 1252 90.35(b)(3)</a>  <a href="#">SWG 01/30/06 Transcript P205.L24&amp;P220.L9</a>
(e)(3)	Persons did not receive valuable considerations	P71, ICOC	Provision intended to make prohibition on compensation consistent with 100007(e)(2). P 71 sets limitations on payments for cells: “Standards limiting payments for the purchase of stem cells or stem cell lines to reasonable payment for the removal, processing, disposal, preservation, quality control, storage, transplantation, or implantation or legal transaction or other administrative costs associated with these medical procedures and specifically including any required payments for medical or scientific technologies, products, or processes for royalties, patent, or licensing fees or other costs for intellectual property.”	<a href="#">ICOC 2 10 06 #3</a>  <a href="#">CA H&amp;S Code 1252 90.35(b)(5)</a>  <a href="#">CA H&amp;S Code 1253 20 (b)</a>
(e)(4)	Donation overseen by IRB	HHS, NAG & CA	IRB responsible for ensuring fundamental protection under Federal law & major recommendation of NA. Consistent with existing state regulation where IRB oversees aspects of donation of gametes, embryos and tissue.	<a href="#">45CFR Part 46</a> <a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.1</a> <a href="#">CA H&amp;S Code 125300</a>
(e)(5)	No compensation for storage costs	NAG	“People who elect to donate stored blastocysts for research should not be reimbursed for the costs of storage prior to the decision to donate.”	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.4(a)</a>
<b>S 100090</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Source</b>	<b>Comment</b>	<b>Reference</b>
(a)	Voluntary & informed consent		See S100009.	
(b)(1)	Shall not compromise optimal reproductive success	SWG	Provision intended to provide additional protections to prospective donors.	<a href="#">SWG 12/01/05 Transcript P140.L14</a>
(b)(2)	Assume cost of medical care	SWG	Provision intended to provide economic protections to prospective donors.	<a href="#">SWG 01/30/06 Transcript P218.L9</a>
(b)(3)	Physician and PI not the	NAG	“Whenever it is practicable, the attending physician responsible for the	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.5</a>

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	same individual		infertility treatment and the investigator deriving or proposing to use hES cells should not be the same person.”	
(b)(4)	Physician not have financial interest in research outcome	SWG	Provision intended to protect prospective donors from undue influence.	<a href="#">SWG 01/31/06 Transcript P325.L12</a> & <a href="#">SWG 01/31/06 Transcript P347.L11</a>
<b>S 100100</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Source</b>	<b>Comment</b>	<b>Reference</b>
(a)	Do not violate the preferences of donors	NAG & SWG	Provision developed to be consistent with an aspirational goal of the NAG. “Donors <u>could</u> be offered the option of agreeing to some forms of hES cell research but not others...The consent process should fully explore whether donors have objections to any specific forms of research to ensure that their wishes are honored.”	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.6</a>  <a href="#">SWG 12/01/05 Transcript P90.L4</a>
(a)	Informed consent requirements	NAG, SWG & CA	The informed consent requirements are consistent with the NAG and existing CA regulations.	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.2</a> <a href="#">CA H&amp;S Code 125315</a> <a href="#">Working Notes 3</a>
(a)(1)	Cells may be kept for many years	NAG & CA	NAG: “A statement that derived hES cells and/or cell lines might be kept for many years.” [3.6(f)] Same standard applies in existing CA regulations.	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.6(f)</a> <a href="#">CA H&amp;S Code 125315</a> <a href="#">(c)(4)</a>
(a)(2)	Recontact of donors	NAG	NAG: “If the identities of the donors are retained (even if coded), a statement as to whether donors wish to be contacted in the future to receive information obtained through studies of the cell lines.” [3.6(d)]	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.6(d)</a> <a href="#">SWG 12/01/05</a> <a href="#">Transcript P59.L23</a>
(a)(3)	Cells used in future studies	SWG	SWG indicated the need to emphasize all future uses could not be anticipated at time of donation.	<a href="#">SWG 12/01/05</a> <a href="#">Transcript P83.L9</a>
(a)(4)	May be used in research involving genetic manipulation	NAG	NAG: “A statement that the hES cells and/or cell lines might be used in research involving genetic manipulation of the cells or the mixing of human and nonhuman cells in animal models.” [3.6(g)]	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.6(g)</a> <a href="#">SWG 12/01/05</a> <a href="#">Transcript P87.L18</a> <a href="#">Working Notes 8</a>
(a)(5)	May be transplanted into humans or animals	NAG	NAG: “A statement that the hES cells and/or cell lines might be used in research involving genetic manipulation of the cells or the mixing of human and nonhuman cells in animal models.” [3.6(g)]	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.6(g)</a> <a href="#">Working Notes 8</a>
(a)(6)	No direct medical benefit except autologous	NAG & CA	NAG: “A statement that the research is not intended to provide direct medical benefit to the donor(s) except in the case of autologous donation.” [3.6(i)]	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.6(i)</a>  <a href="#">CA H&amp;S Code 125315</a> <a href="#">(c)(6)</a>
(a)(7)	Donation without any restriction on recipient	NAG	NAG: “A statement that the donation is made without any restriction or direction regarding who may be the recipient of transplants of the cells derived, except in the case of autologous donation.” [3.6(b)]	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.6(b)</a>

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(a)(8)	Consenting or refusing will not affect quality of care	NAG	NAG: “A statement that neither consenting nor refusing to donate embryos for research will affect the quality of any future care provided to potential donors.” [3.6(k)]	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.6(k)</a>
(a)(9)	Cells may have commercial potential	NAG & CA	NAG: “Disclosure of the possibility that the results of study of the hES cells may have commercial potential and a statement that the donor will not receive financial or any other benefits from any future commercial development.”	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.6(h)</a> <a href="#">CA H&amp;S Code 125315 (c)(5)</a>
(b)	Opportunity to document preferences	NAG & SWG	Consistent with NA principle “The consent process should fully explore whether donors have objections to any specific forms of research to ensure that their wishes are honored.”	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.6</a> <a href="#">SWG 01/30/06 Transcript P269.L22</a>
(c)	Additional requirements for donation of oocytes	SWG	SWG identified oocyte donor issues as “complex” and “controversial” requiring special standards.	<a href="#">SWG 12/01/05 Transcript P92.L15</a>
(1)	Description of foreseeable risks	HHS, SWG & CA	Description of risks fundamental to all informed consent; SWG identified specific risks associated with egg donation.	<a href="#">45CFR Part 46</a> <a href="#">SWG 01/30/06 Transcript P257.L17</a>
(2)	Physician must disclose relationship to researcher	SWG & CA	Consistent with existing regulations that require that “material financial stake or interest, if any, that the investigator or research institution has in the outcome of the medical experiment” to be disclosed.	<a href="#">CA H&amp;S Code 24173 (c)(11)</a>
(3)	Steps to enhance informed consent	SWG	Requirement intended to ensure donor fully understands what they are consenting to.	<a href="#">SWG 12/01/05 Transcript P93.L7</a>
(4)	Ascertain donor understands essential aspects of research	SWG	SWG agreed in principal to assessment at 12/1/05 meeting.	<a href="#">SWG 12/01/05 Transcript P118.L11</a>
(4)(A-H)	Essential aspects	SWG	SWG identified critical elements from 100009(a)(1-9) that are essential for oocyte donors understand.	
(d)	Statement that embryos will be destroyed	NAG	NAG: “A statement that embryos will be destroyed in the process of deriving hES cells.” [3.6(j)]	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.6(j)</a>
(e)	Consent from legal parent guardian or progenitor.	SWG	NAG did not address cord blood and placenta.	<a href="#">SWG 01/30/06 Transcript P260.L10</a>
(f)	For SCNT disclose whether cell available for autologous treatment	SWG	Based on NAG requirement that availability of SCNT cell lines for autologous treatment be addressed.	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 3.6(i)</a>

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<b>S 100110</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Source</b>	<b>Comment</b>	<b>Reference</b>
	CA Health Research Fairness Act & Inclusion of Women and Minorities	CA & SWG	SWG identified fairness and inclusion in research as a priority. Provision adopts existing CA policy by reference.	<a href="#">SWG 08/30/05 Transcript P22.L15</a> <a href="#">CA H&amp;S Code 100237</a>
<b>S 100120</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Source</b>	<b>Comment</b>	<b>Reference</b>
	Record keeping	NAG & CIRM	This section contains general record keeping requirements. Such requirements are also contained in the Grants Administration Policy pursuant to CIRM's general obligations to track use of funds.	<a href="#">NA Guidelines 6.1</a>
<b>S 100130</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Source</b>	<b>Comment</b>	<b>Reference</b>
	Materials Sharing	ICOC IP Policy	This section reiterates a core principle of the proposed intellectual property policy. See: <a href="http://www.cirm.ca.gov/policies/pdf/IPPNPO.pdf">http://www.cirm.ca.gov/policies/pdf/IPPNPO.pdf</a>	<a href="#">SWG 01/30/06 Transcript P24.L10</a>