ob Overviews		
Survey Position Title	Job Type	Skills and Requirements Needed by CIRM
Dean of School of Medicine/President	1st Level Executive	PhD and/or MD required. The most senior executive in the organization responsible for overseeing all functions ar directing the organization to ensure the attainment of goals. Subject to approval of the Board, the position is responsible for the formulation of current and long-range plans and objectives and represents the organization in relations with the business and non-business communities.
		MD and/or PhD required. The senior executive responsible for scientific research. Provides expertise and advise
VP, Research	2nd Level Executive	on scientific and medical research matters. Provides scientific and medical expertise and perspective on the prospects and timelines for the development of stem cell therapies. Collaborates on the short and long-term scientific and medical research strategy, goals, and objectives.
Director, Research	2nd Level Executive	MD or PhD required and acknowledged leader in field as Principal Investigator. Management experience preferred. Conducts the initial scientific merit review of grant applications and research and development of contract proposals. Determining review criteria and structure of review groups. Working with program staff to develop application protocols and initiatives and to facilitate reviews
VP, Marketing	2nd Level Executive	BA required, MBA preferred. The senior executive responsible for all aspects of marketing. Responsible for business and management activities such as preparation of policies and proposals, development of strategic documents, white papers and speeches, liaison responsibilities, budget development and approval. Staff management responsibilities.
General Counsel	2nd Level Executive	JD and passed CA Bar exam. The senior executive responsible for legal concerns. Responsible for all legal functions of Institute. Participates with the Chair, Vice Chair, President and other senior staff in legal issues, policy development and problem resolution.
CFO or VP, Finance / Admin	2nd Level Executive	BS or BA required, MBA strongly preferred. The senior executive responsible for finance and/or administrative operations. Participates with senior staff in planning, policy development and problem resolution. Provides sho and long term budget planning and financial analysis of the budget. Supervises and administers all financial and administrative operations, including budgeting, accounting, financial reporting, facilities management, procurement, and human resources.
CIO or VP, Information Technology	Director	BS or BA required. Responsible for developing and implementing an IT strategy for Institute. Direct, plan, organize, and manage all activities of CIRM's Information System needs to ensure the effective, efficient and secure operation of all automated data processing systems
Director, Marketing	Director	BS or BA required. Serves as chief strategist on all public policy-related issues related to the work of the organization. Directs, manages, and supervises all aspects of federal, state, and local government interface
Director, HR	Director	BA or BS required. Directs, manages, and supervises all aspects of human resource programs and policies. Mak recommendations to senior management for improvement of policies, procedures, and practices. Participates w President/Dean of School of Medicine and senior staff to address long term workforce planning, recruitment an retention.
Legal Counsel	Director	JD required. Assists the General Counsel on all legal matters. Prepares and drafts appropriate documents as directed by legal counsel. Summarizes and presents legal matters to staff. Interprets laws, rulings and regulat as needed

Manager, Grants	Manager	BA or BA required. MBA or PH.D. preferred. Oversees, directs and facilitates the business-related and financial grants management functions of the institute to ensure an overall high quality of grants administration across all CIRM programs. Primary advisor on grants policy matters for CIRM institute staff, grantees and others interested in the business management aspects of the granting process.
Manager, Marketing Communication	Manager	BA or BS required. Responsible for business activities such as events planning for state wide committee meetings coordination with Communications Office on national and world wide media issues and inter-organization communication effectiveness. Oversees the creation of an outreach program with appropriate communities. Staff management responsibilities.
Manager, Events and Tradeshows	Manager	BA or BS required. Manages the arrangements for all meetings including location and logistics such as negotiating contracts, transcription of proceedings, audio-visual, etc. Preparation of all materials for the board members, staf and preparation of and posting of notices in accordance with legal requirements on the web site. Directs the follow up activities and tracking assignments back to staff from meeting decisions.
Manager, Regulatory Affairs	Manager	BA or BS required. Serves as strategic director for partnerships and communications with patient and medical organizations. Directs, manages, and supervises all aspects of interface with patient advocacy groups and medical associations. Communicates regularly with disease advocacy representatives and coordinates special projects with the disease advocacy group representatives.
Marketing Communication Specialist	Professional	BA or BS required. Provides accessible and regular information relative to the primary objectives of the CIRM to the public. Assists Chief Communications Officer in developing both long and short term print, radio, television, and internet communications strategies for the CIRM and plays a lead role in implementation of these strategies. Assists Chief Communications Officer in managing the public relations firm.
Manager, Clinical Sciences Liaison	Manager	BA or BS required. Serves as liaison between organizational working groups and head officer. Assists with preparation of reports from working groups. Analyzes and prepares reports on current stem cell research protocols.
Principal Research Scientist	Professional	PhD or MD required with a minimum of 12+ years experience in a research and/or development environment. Private investigator experience preferred. Responsible for one of two areas: (1) Conducting the initial scientific merit review of grant applications and research and development of contract proposals. Determining review criteria and structure of review groups. Working with program staff to develop application protocols and initiatives and to facilitate reviews; or (2) All aspects of extramural science programs, including: Program planning, development, implementation, analysis, and evaluation of science programs; Grants and portfolio scientific management.
Senior Research Scientist	Professional	PhD or MD required with a minimum of 8+ years experience in a research and/or development environment. Private investigator experience preferred. Responsible for one of two areas: (1) Conducting the initial scientific merit review of grant applications and research and development of contract proposals. Determining review criteria and structure of review groups. Working with program staff to develop application protocols and initiatives and to facilitate reviews; or (2) All aspects of extramural science programs, including: Program planning, development, implementation, analysis, and evaluation of science programs; Grants and portfolio scientific management.

Research Scientist 3	Professional	PhD or MD required with a minimum of 5+ years experience in a research and/or development environment. Private investigator experience preferred. Responsible for one of two areas: (1) Conducting the initial scientific merit review of grant applications and research and development of contract proposals. Determining review criteria and structure of review groups. Working with program staff to develop application protocols and initiatives and to facilitate reviews; or (2) All aspects of extramural science programs, including: Program planning, development, implementation, analysis, and evaluation of science programs; Grants and portfolio scientific management.
Marketing Analyst	Professional	BA or BS required. Responsible for research requests. Maintains a current portfolio of research issues and policies throughout the world. Supports the monitoring and administration of the budget including procurement and service agreements. Coordinates patient medical organization lecture series including meeting logistics, relationship development with scientists and patients. Establishes and develops relationships with state wide and national patient and medical organizations to improve and increase educational outreach
Executive Assistant or Admin Assistant	Professional	BA or BS preferred. Assists senior staff to schedule dates, locations, and additional necessary logistics for meetings. Prepares materials for distribution at meetings and subcommittees, as directed. Organizes and maintains accurate publicly accessible records of all meetings and its subcommittees, within the legal guidelines provided by legal counsel.

CIRM Position Title
President
Deputy to the Vice Chair & Director, Scientific Activities
Director, Scientific Activities
Chief of Staff & Chief Communications Officer
General Counsel
Chief Administrative Officer
Chief Information Officer
Director, Legislation & Research Policy
Chief Human Resources Officer
No CIRM position match

Grants Management Officer	
Deputy Chief of Staff	
Director, ICOC Board Relations	

Director, Patient & Medical Organization Relations

Senior Communications Specialist
Chairman's Liaison to the Working Groups
Scientific Program Officer II/Scientific Review Officer II
Scientific Program Officer I/Scientific Review Officer I

Scientific Program Officer I/Scientific Review Officer I
Senior Administrative Coordinator
Administrative/Meeting Coordinator, Grants Technical Assistant

DATA TRENDS: 9/20/2005

Compensation Benchmark Survey: AGGREGATE RESULTS as of 7/15/05 Conducted by Advanced-HR Inc. on behalf of the California Institute of Regenerative Medicine (CIRM)

	Survey Job Title	% With Position	# Incumbents	wtd. Average	average	low	25th percentile	50th percentile	75th percentile	high	% with Bonus
HE	Dean, School of Medicine	75%	8	\$539,389	\$505,906	\$290,000	\$500,000	\$502,800	\$576,400	\$639,837	17%
PRI	President	100%	12	\$350,628	\$350,628	\$173,000	\$287,589	\$357,367	\$425,000	\$528,350	17%
					\$412,739	\$219,800	\$372,553	\$415,540	\$485,560	\$572,945	
		% With	#	wtd.			25th	50th	75th		% wit
	Survey Job Title	Position	Incumbents	Average	average	low	percentile	percentile	percentile	high	Bonu
PRI	Vice President, Research	50%	8	\$299,304	\$300,594	\$215,000	\$246,380	\$294,111	\$306,984	\$458,598	33%
HE	Vice President, Research	50%	5	\$269,842	\$272,819	\$167,015	\$235,205	\$283,968	\$321,581	\$356,325	0%
					\$289,911	\$196,544	\$242,082	\$290,209	\$312,598	\$419,262	
	Survey Job Title	% With Position	# Incumbents	wtd. Average	average	low	25th percentile	50th percentile	75th percentile	high	% wit Bonu
HE	Vice President, Finance / Admin	88%	8	\$288,845	\$294,166	\$173,109	\$267,900	\$285,000	\$329,875	\$405,500	43%
PRI	Vice President, Finance / Admin	92%	13	\$210,230	\$217,091	\$120,000	\$172,498	\$220,000	\$255,000	\$313,500	18%
	•				\$246,452	\$140,232	\$208,842	\$244,762	\$283,524	\$348,548	
	Survey Job Title	% With Position	# Incumbents	wtd. Average	average	low	25th percentile	50th percentile	75th percentile	high	% wit Bonu
HE	Vice President, Marketing	0%	0								
PRI	Vice President, Marketing	0%	0								
		% With	#	wtd.			25th	50th	75th		% wi
	Survey Job Title	Position	Incumbents	Average	average	low	percentile	percentile	percentile	high	Bonu
HE	Vice President, Info Technology	63%	5	\$174,918	\$174,918	\$106,400	\$161,040	\$174,400	\$211,300	\$221,450	40%
	Survey Job Title	% With Position	# Incumbents	wtd. Average	average	low	25th percentile	50th percentile	75th percentile	high	% wi Bonu
HE	General Counsel	25%	2	\$225,500	\$225,500	\$135,999	\$180,749	\$225,500	\$270,250	\$315,000	50%
PRI	General Counsel	25%	3	\$211,000	\$211,000	\$160,000	\$171,500	\$183,000	\$236,500	\$290,000	33%
		1			\$216,800	\$150,400	\$175,200	\$200,000	\$250,000	\$300,000	

		% With	#	wtd.			25th	50th	75th		% with
	Survey Job Title	Position	Incumbents	Average	average	low	percentile	percentile	percentile	high	Bonus
HE	Director, Research	13%	3	\$231,650	\$231,650	\$231,650	\$231,650	\$231,650	\$231,650	\$231,650	0%
PRI	Director, Research	42%	15	\$167,817	\$149,124	\$110,000	\$120,996	\$144,000	\$164,941	\$205,684	0%
-	-	-			\$162,879	\$130,275	\$139,438	\$158,608	\$176,059	\$210,012	
						-			-		1
		% With	#	wtd.			25th	50th	75th		% with
	Survey Job Title	Position	Incumbents	Average	average	low	percentile	percentile	percentile	high	Bonus
HE	Director, HR	75%	6	\$137,313	\$137,313	\$90,000	\$101,373	\$137,263	\$166,196	\$194,100	33%
PRI	Director, HR	83%	10	\$122,114	\$122,114	\$76,000	\$90,823	\$100,200	\$130,956	\$249,600	10%
					\$127,813	\$81,250	\$94,779	\$114,098	\$144,171	\$228,788	
	Company John Title	% With	# Incumbents	wtd.	0.4050.00	low	25th	50th percentile	75th	high	% with
	Survey Job Title	Position		Average	average	low	percentile		percentile	high	Bonus
HE	Director, Marketing	38%	4	\$156,266	\$118,247	\$73,360	\$91,533	\$109,705	\$140,690	\$171,675	0%
PRI	Director, Marketing	8%	1	\$90,000	\$90,000	\$90,000	\$90,000	\$90,000	\$90,000	\$90,000	0%
					\$112,597	\$76,688	\$91,226	\$105,764	\$130,552	\$155,340	i
		% With	#	wtd.			25th	50th	75th		% with
	Survey Job Title	Position	# Incumbents	Average	average	low	percentile	percentile	percentile	high	Bonus
HE	Deputy Campus Counsel	38%	3	\$195,376	\$195,376	\$189,999	\$194,000	\$198,000	\$198,065	\$198,130	0%
PRI	Legal Counsel	8%	2	\$160,740	\$160,740	\$160,740	\$160,740	\$160,740	\$160,740	\$160,740	0%
	2090.000.000	070	Z	\$100,740	\$181,522	\$178,295	\$180,696	\$183,096	\$183,135	\$183,174	070
					Ψ101,322	ψ170,275	φ100,070	ψ103,070	ψ105,155	\$105,174	ł
		% With	#	wtd.			25th	50th	75th		% with
	Survey Job Title	Position	Incumbents	Average	average	low	percentile	percentile	percentile	high	Bonus
HE	Manager, Grants	50%	22	\$59,809	\$75,389	\$53,200	\$60,930	\$69,254	\$83,713	\$109,850	0%
-											
		% With	#	wtd.			25th	50th	75th		% with
	Survey Job Title	Position	Incumbents	Average	average	low	percentile	percentile	percentile	high	Bonus
HE	Manager, Regulatory Affairs	25%	2	\$159,353	\$159,353	\$108,706	\$134,030	\$159,353	\$184,677	\$210,000	0%
PRI	Manager, Regulatory Affairs	17%	2	\$92,170	\$92,170	\$82,000	\$87,085	\$92,170	\$97,255	\$102,340	0%
					\$125,762	\$95,353	\$110,557	\$125,762	\$140,966	\$156,170	l
					1	1					
		% With	#	wtd.		laur	25th	50th	75th	la i erla	% with
	Survey Job Title	Position	Incumbents	Average	average	low	percentile	percentile	percentile	high	Bonus
HE	Manager, Clinical Sciences Liaison	13%	1	\$109,574	\$109,574	\$109,574	\$109,574	\$109,574	\$109,574	\$109,574	0%
PRI	Manager, Clinical Sciences Liaison	8%	1	\$74,500	\$74,500	\$74,500	\$74,500	\$74,500	\$74,500	\$74,500	0%

\$92,037

\$92,037

\$92,037

\$92,037

\$92,037

\$92,037

		% With	#	wtd.			25th	50th	75th		% with
	Survey Job Title	Position	Incumbents	Average	average	low	percentile	percentile	percentile	high	Bonus
HE	Manager, Marketing Communication	25%	2	\$133,950	\$133,950	\$130,000	\$131,975	\$133,950	\$135,925	\$137,900	0%
PRI	Manager, Marketing Communication	17%	2	\$73,568	\$73,568	\$67,600	\$70,584	\$73,568	\$76,552	\$79,536	0%
					\$103,759	\$98,800	\$101,280	\$103,759	\$106,239	\$108,718	

		% With	#	wtd.			25th	50th	75th		% with
	Survey Job Title	Position	Incumbents	Average	average	low	percentile	percentile	percentile	high	Bonus
PRI	Manager, Events and Tradeshows	17%	2	\$97,000	\$97,000	\$78,000	\$87,500	\$97,000	\$106,500	\$116,000	0%
HE	Manager, Events and Tradeshows	0%	0								

		% With	#	wtd.			25th	50th	75th		% with
	Survey Job Title	Position	Incumbents	Average	average	low	percentile	percentile	percentile	high	Bonus
PRI	Principal Research Scientist	67%	58	\$140,362	\$147,923	\$101,500	\$144,314	\$151,547	\$163,606	\$171,750	0%
HE	Principal Research Scientist	63%	238	\$193,298	\$133,025	\$102,100	\$107,400	\$113,568	\$140,337	\$201,718	40%
					\$135,944	\$101,982	\$114,633	\$121.010	\$144,897	\$195,846	

		% With	#	wtd.			25th	50th	75th		% with
	Survey Job Title	Position	Incumbents	Average	average	low	percentile	percentile	percentile	high	Bonus
PRI	Senior Research Scientist	83%	68	\$124,677	\$115,622	\$72,800	\$107,491	\$111,267	\$132,003	\$161,739	0%
HE	Senior Research Scientist	63%	110	\$119,491	\$102,734	\$74,134	\$84,200	\$90,700	\$117,250	\$147,384	25%
					\$107,657	\$73,624	\$93,097	\$98,557	\$122,886	\$152,868	

		% With	#	wtd.			25th	50th	75th		% with
_	Survey Job Title	Position	Incumbents	Average	average	low	percentile	percentile	percentile	high	Bonus
PF	Research Scientist 3	67%	65	\$83,233	\$90,149	\$58,460	\$77,167	\$86,728	\$100,168	\$123,320	0%
HE	Research Scientist 3	50%	130	\$90,025	\$84,105	\$56,910	\$69,578	\$80,150	\$94,677	\$119,208	25%
	-				\$86,119	\$57,427	\$72,107	\$82,343	\$96,507	\$120,579	

		% With	#	wtd.			25th	50th	75th		% with
	Survey Job Title	Position	Incumbents	Average	average	low	percentile	percentile	percentile	high	Bonus
HE	Marketing Analyst	25%	2	\$88,649	\$88,649	\$72,453	\$80,551	\$88,649	\$96,746	\$104,844	0%
PRI	Marketing Analyst	0%	0								

		% With	#	wtd.			25th	50th	75th		% with
	Survey Job Title	Position	Incumbents	Average	average	low	percentile	percentile	percentile	high	Bonus
HE	Marketing Communication Specialist	25%	8	\$69,420	\$69,420	\$47,840	\$58,630	\$69,420	\$80,210	\$91,000	0%
PRI	Marketing Communication Specialist	0%	0								

		% With	#	wtd.			25th	50th	75th		% with
	Survey Job Title	Position	Incumbents	Average	average	low	percentile	percentile	percentile	high	Bonus
HE	Executive Assistant to Chair	50%	70	\$52,102	\$49,757	\$42,400	\$42,400	\$49,173	\$52,447	\$52,900	0%
PRI	Executive Assistant	75%	40	\$54,676	\$53,716	\$45,520	\$45,520	\$46,486	\$57,006	\$72,235	0%
					\$51,196	\$43,535	\$43,535	\$48,196	\$54,105	\$59,931	

		% With	#	wtd.			25th	50th	75th		% with
	Survey Job Title	Position	Incumbents	Average	average	low	percentile	percentile	percentile	high	Bonus
HE	Admin Assistant	75%	908	\$41,145	\$46,407	\$36,456	\$37,800	\$41,771	\$53,384	\$64,714	0%
PRI	Admin Assistant	50%	60	\$41,623	\$40,550	\$32,240	\$38,173	\$40,753	\$43,845	\$46,820	0%
					\$46,044	\$36,195	\$37,823	\$41,708	\$52,793	\$63,605	

average	%
bonus	Higher

6%	29%
29%	

average bonus	% Higher
24%	3%

average bonus	% Higher
17%	23%
24%	

average bonus	% Higher
DOLIUS	піўпеі
average	%
bonus	Higher
15%	
average	%
bonus	Higher
4%	19%
36%	

average	%
bonus	Higher
	38%

average bonus	% Higher
15%	27%
38%	

average bonus	% Higher
	18%

average bonus	% Higher
DUIUS	19%

average bonus	% Higher
average bonus	% Higher
U	

average	%
bonus	Higher
	32%

average bonus	% Higher
	45%

average	%
bonus	Higher

average bonus	% Higher
	25%
22%	

average bonus	% Higher
	18%
22%	

average bonus	% Higher
	8%
25%	

average	%
bonus	Higher

average	%
bonus	Higher

average	%
bonus	Higher
	5%

average	%
bonus	Higher 2%
	2 /0

LEVEL	CIRM Position Titles	Category	Minimum salary	Maximum salary (1.6 above the minimum salary=60% salary range)	Corresponding Salary Survey Title
9	ICOC Chair and Vice Chair and President	Е	\$300,000	\$480 000	President and Dean, School of Medicine
8	Chief Scientific Officer	 T	\$190,000		
	Director, Scientific Activities	Т	150,000.00		VP, Research & Director, Research
	Deputy to the Vice Chair	т	150,000.00	240,000.00	VP, Research & Director, Research
7	Chief Communications Officer	В	\$150,000	\$240,000	VP, Marketing
	Chief of Staff	В	\$150,000	\$240,000	VP, Marketing
	General Counsel	A	\$150,000		General Counsel

 1					
	Chief Administrative Officer				
		А	\$150,000	\$240,000	CFO/VP, Finance
	SPO II/SRO II	Т	\$100,000	\$160,000	Principal Research Scientist
	Chief Information Officer	Т	\$100,000	\$160,000	CIO/VP IT
6	Senior Officer for Medical & Ethical Standards	т	\$100,000	\$160,000	
	Deputy Chief of Stoff	B	\$100,000		Manager, Marketing Communication
	Deputy Chief of Staff	D	φ100,000	φ100,000	
	SPO I/SRO I	т	\$80,000	\$128,000	Senior Research Scientist & Research Scientist 3
5	Director, Legislation & Research Policy	В	\$90,000		Director, Marketing
	Grants Management Officer	В	\$90,000	\$144,000	Manager, Grants
	Chief Human Resources Officer	A	\$90,000	\$144,000	Director, Human Resources
	Director of ICOC Board Relations	В	\$80,000	\$128,000	Manager, Events & Tradeshow
4	Senior Communications Specialist	В	\$80,000	\$128,000	Marketing Communication Specialist
	Chairman's Liaison to the Working Groups	В	\$80,000	\$128,000	Manager, Clinical Sciences Liaison
3	Senior Executive Assistant to the President	А	\$60,000	\$96,000	
5	Facilities, Procurement, & Operations Manager	В	\$60,000	\$96,000	

2	Executive Assistant to the Chairman, Facilities & Procurement Analyst, Grants Management & Grants Technical Specialist	A	\$50,000	\$80,000	Executive Assistant
1	Administrative & Meeting Coordinator, Senior Administrative Coordinator, Grants Management & Technical Assistant	A	\$40,000	\$64,000	Administrative Assistant
				*Due to the specialized nature of the General Counsel position, CIRM may need to offer beyond the range but will request prior ICOC Board approval.	

Salary survey range 25th to 75th Percentile	Definition of category
HE/PRI=\$372,553-\$485,560	E=Executive
HE/PRI=\$242,082-\$312,598	
HE/PRI for VP, Research=\$242,082-\$312,598	
HE/PRI for Director, Research=\$139,438-\$176-059	T=Technical such as Scientific or IT
HE/PRI for VP, Research=\$242,082-\$312,598	
HE/PRI for Director, Research=\$139,438-\$176-059	
***There is no salary survey data attributed to the	
duties assigned to this position. Therefore, we	
have placed the position into the most appropriate	
CIRM salary level based on the job duties and	
responsibilities, reporting relationship and equity	
within the organization. In addition, we did contact	
two organizations defined in Proposition 71 language and confidentially they confirmed our	P-Pupingge or outward facing to the business
ranges were appropriate and consistent with the	B=Business or outward facing to the business community such as marketing or business
applicable labor market.	development.
HE/PRI for VP, Finance/Admin & Manager,	
Regulatory Affairs=\$159,700-\$212,245**	
	A=Administrative or inward focusing to the
	organization such as Human Resources,
HE/PRI=\$175,200-\$250,000	Legal Affairs or Office Management.

HE/PRI=\$208,842-\$283-524	
HE/PRI=\$114,633-\$144,897.	
No applicable data.***	
The Senior Officer to the Medical & Ethical	
Standards position was recruited for and based on	
the applicant pool, the salary set reflected the local	
labor market salary demands.	
No sufficient or applicable data***	
HE/PRI for Senior Research Scientist=\$93,097-	
\$122,886 & HE/PRI for Research Scientist	
3=\$72,107- \$96,507.	
3-\$72,107-\$90,307.	
HE/PRI= \$91,226-\$130,552	
No applicable data.***	
HE/PRI=\$94,779-\$144,171	
HE/PRI=\$87,500-\$106,500	
No sufficient or applicable data***	
No sufficient or applicable data***	
Senior Executive Assistant to the President was	
recruited for and based on the applicant pool, the	
salary set reflected the local labor market salary	
demands.	
The Facilities, Procurement & Operations position	
was recruited for and based on the applicant pool	
the salaries demanded support the CIRM range.	

No appliable data ***	
No applicable data.***	
HE/PRI for Administrative Assistant=37,823-	
\$52,793	
\$02,100	
**Due to the diverse duties of the Chief of Staff, the	
salary range provided combines the range of the	
VP, Finance/Admin and Manager, Regulatory	
Affairs.	
***There is no applicable salary survey data	
attributed to the duties assigned to these positions.	
Therefore, we have placed these positions into the	
most appropriate CIRM salary level based on the	
job duties and responsibilities, reporting	
relationship and equity within the organization.	